

Adensamento Qualitativo

- . Metodologia
- . Estudo de Caso
- . Parâmetros

Why Density

Conceito

Metodologia

1

Escritório S333

Holanda

Estudo de Caso

2

D E N S I D A D E
P a r â m e t r o s

3

Why Density

Conceito

1



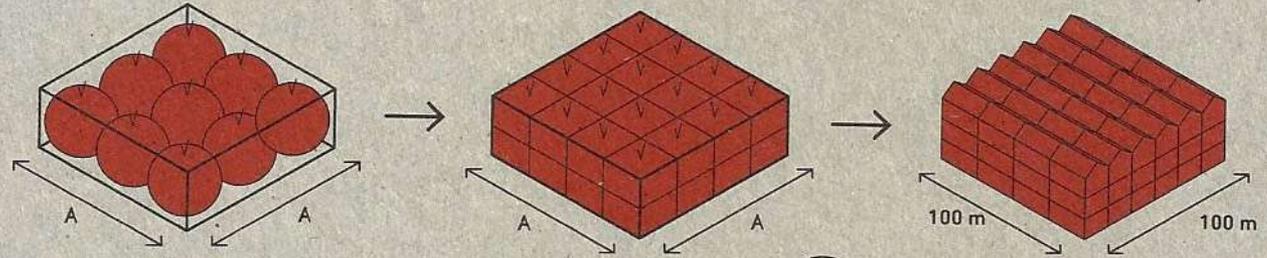
FORM&DATA

Collective Housing Projects: An Anatomical Review
Proyectos de vivienda colectiva:
Una revisión anatómica

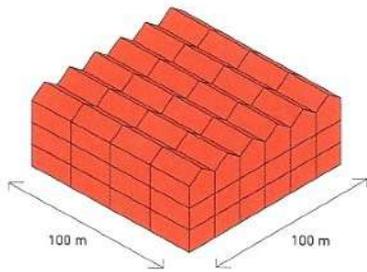
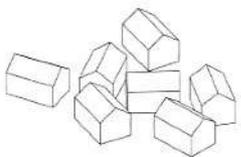
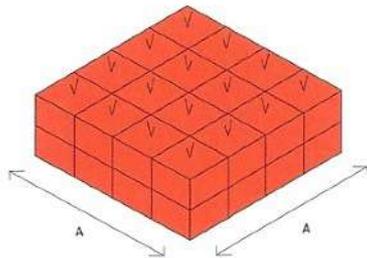
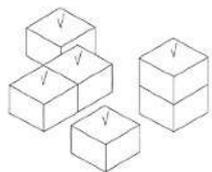


TEXTS & DRAWINGS BY
a+t research group

WHY DENSITY?



**Debunking the myth of the
cubic watermelon**
Desmontando el mito de
la sandía cúbica



Why Density.. Ed. a + t

O significado de **Densidade**

Compreender o edifício **não como um objeto isolado** e sim como parte integrante da cidade e definidor da forma urbana. Apoia-se na ideia de qualidade e não de quantidade.

| Sugere

- _ A **cidade compacta** em vez da cidade dispersa.
- _ A **Habitação coletiva** em vez da habitação unifamiliar.
- _ A **sobreposição de funções** em vez da segregação de usos.

D I V E R S I D A D E

| Solicita

- _ Ação conjunta de três elementos: **Agentes | Fluxos | Território**

“Cidade Compacta” exige tolerância e compromisso social

O coletivo acima do individual

O Desenho do Espaço Urbano

Formas Urbanas Genéricas

_ 9 situações | possibilidades convencionais

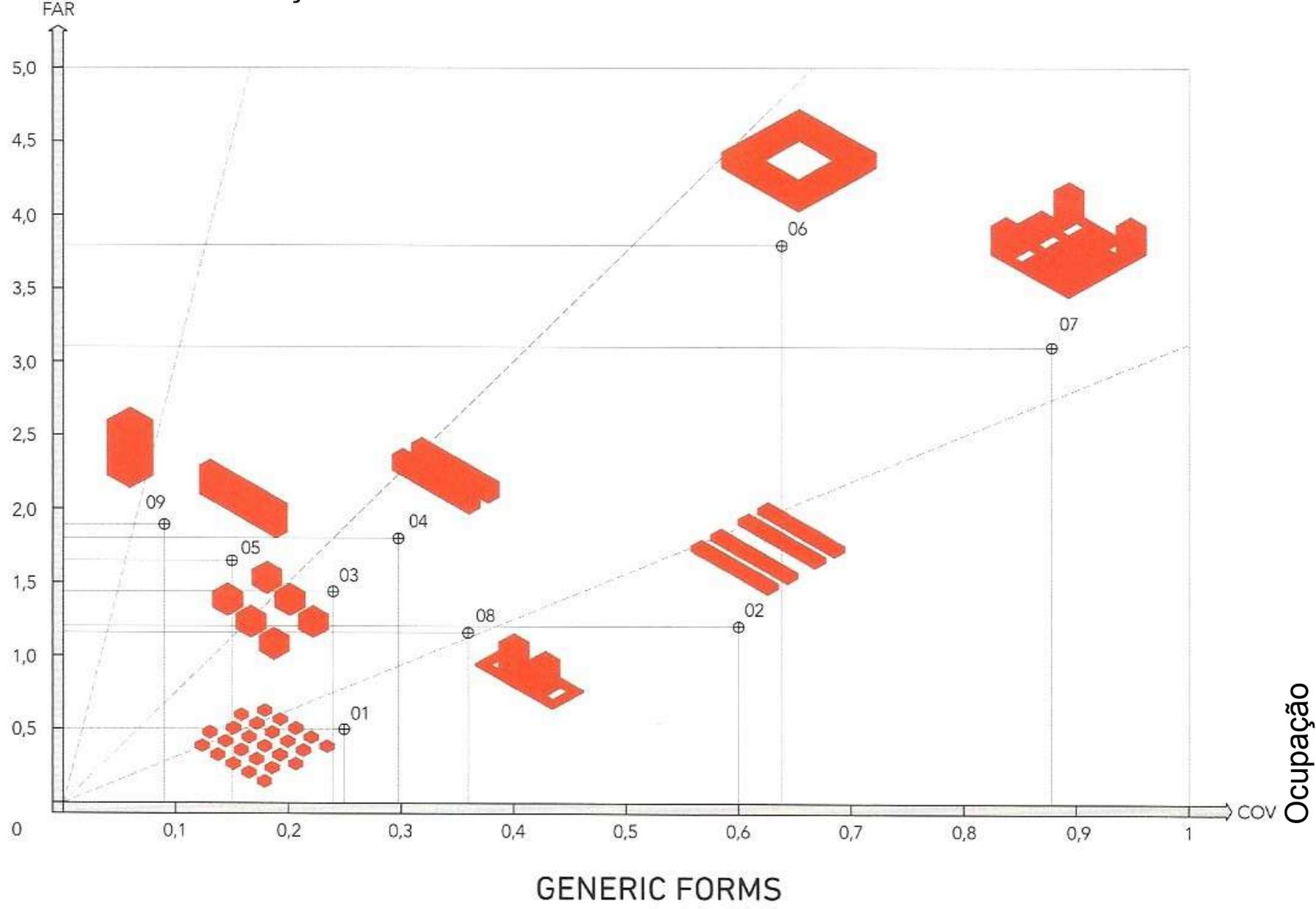
&

Formas Urbanas Específicas

_ 6 situações distintas | modificam o entorno

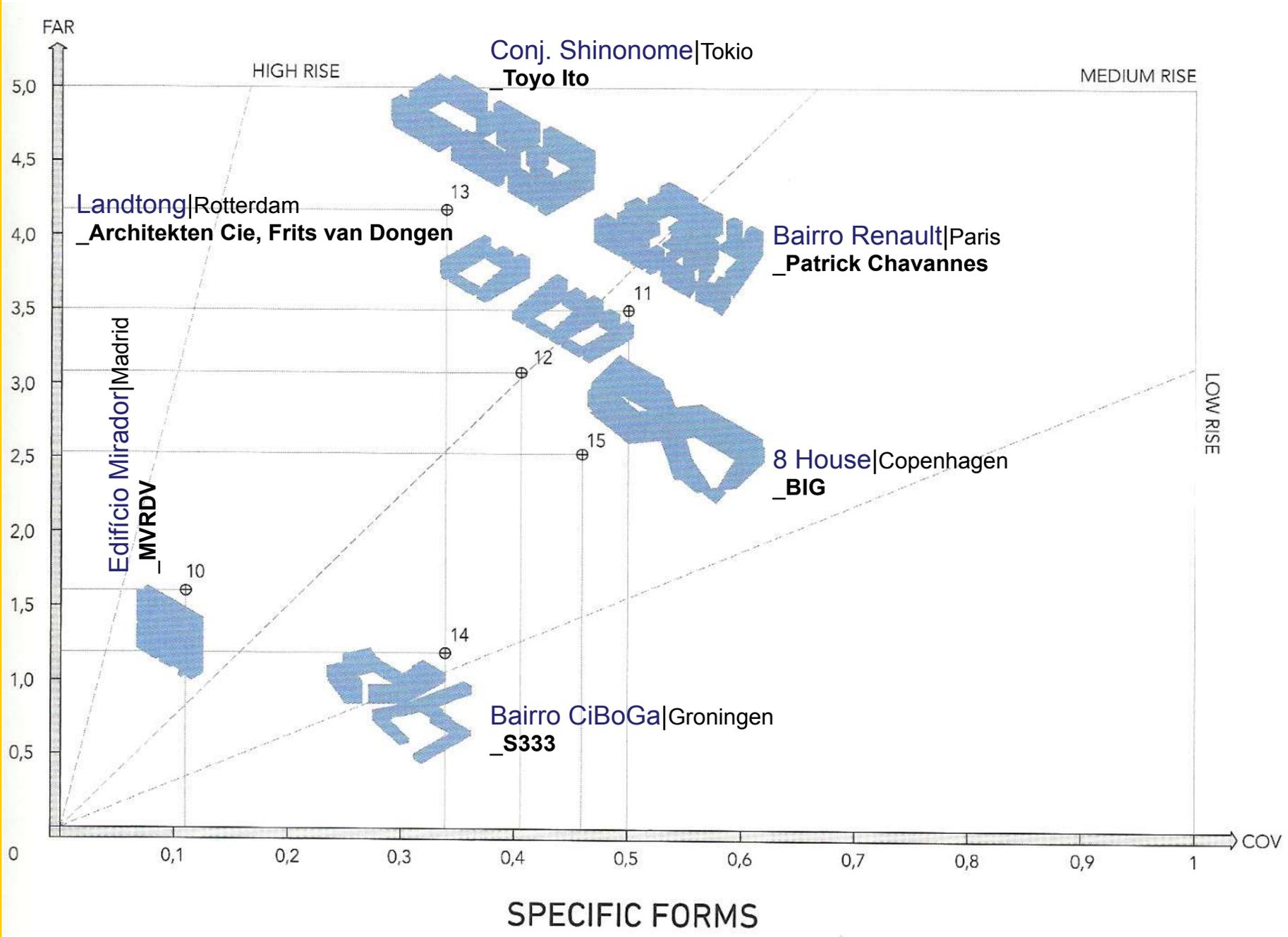
Consideram fatores que aumentam a qualidade da densidade

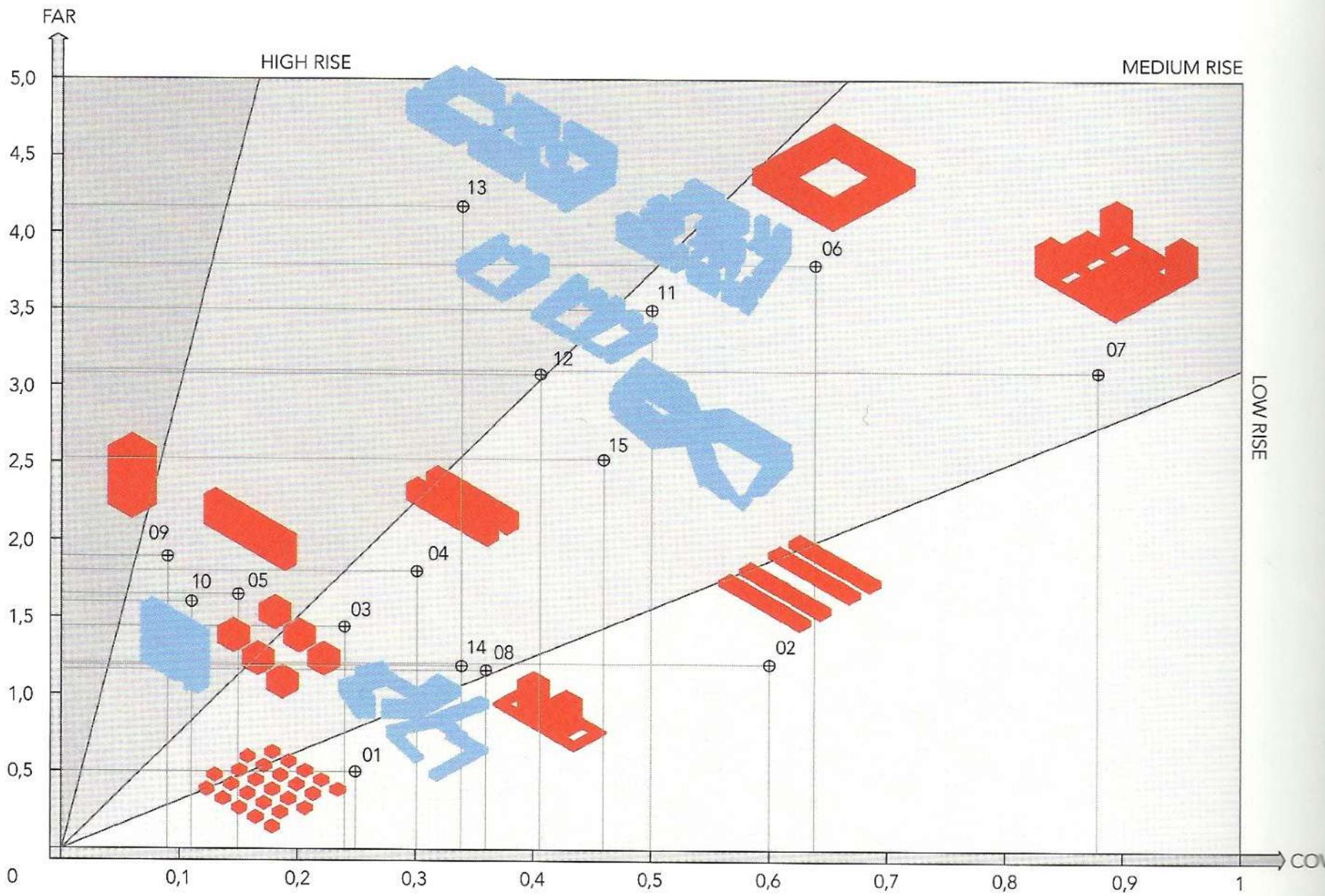
Índice de Construção



GENERIC FORMS

Ocupação

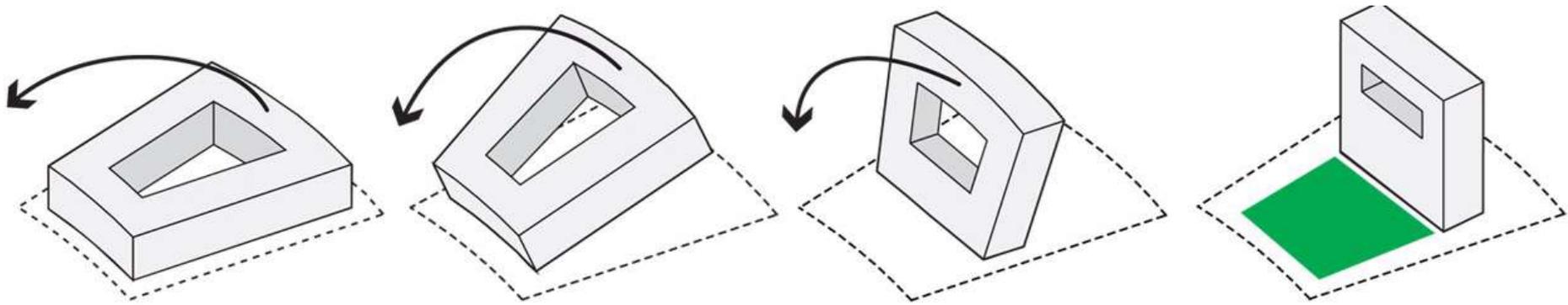




GENERIC AND SPECIFIC FORMS

"FORMAS ESPECÍFICAS"

Edificio Mirador|Madrid
_MVRDV



<https://www.mvrdv.com>





<https://www.mvrdv.com>



Landtong|Rotterdam

_Architekten Cie, Frits van Dongen



<https://www.tumblr.com/>



Conj. Shinonome|Tokio
_Toyo Ito



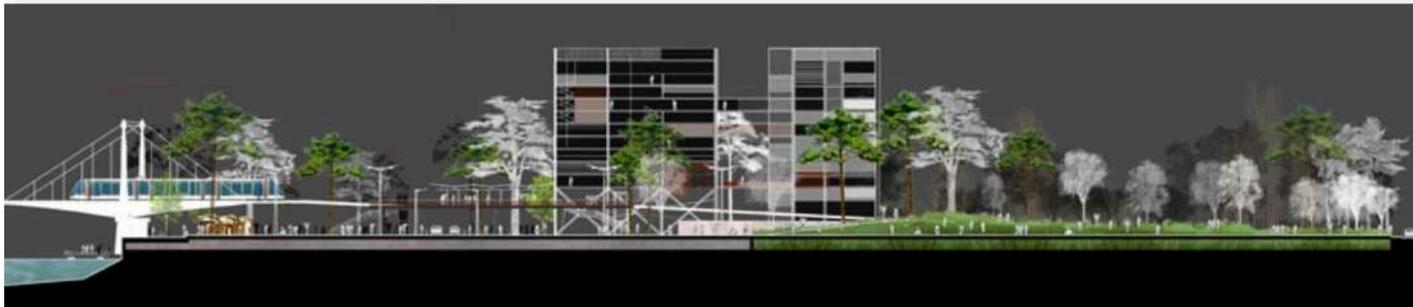
<https://www.tumblr.com/>



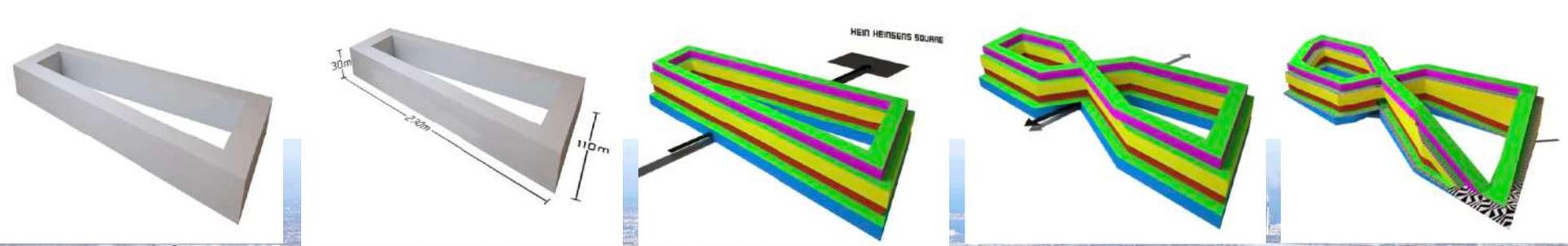


Bairro Renault|Paris
_Patrick Chavannes





8 House|Copenhagen
_BIG



8 House | Copenhagen

BIG

<https://big.dk/projects/8-house>







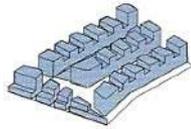
<https://big.dk/projects/8-house>



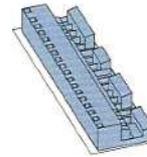
"FORMAS GENÉRICAS"

Catálogo Específico

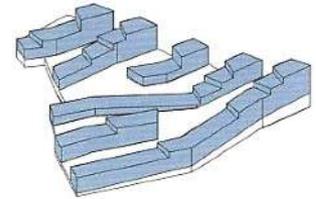
Formas Urbanas



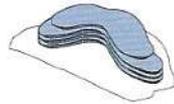
01. TERRACED HOUSES
 DONNYBROOK QUARTER
 PETER BARBER ARCHITECTS
 LONDON (UNITED KINGDOM) 2006



02. TERRACED PATIO-HOUSES
 ACCORDIA
 MACCREANOR LAVINGTON
 CAMBRIDGE (UNITED KINGDOM) 2006



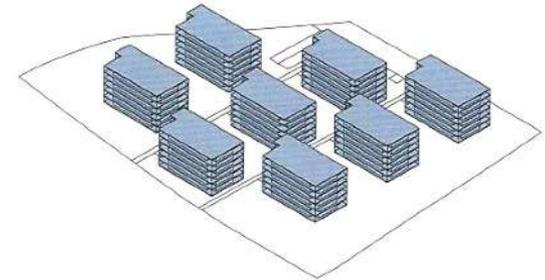
03. ROW HOUSES WITH CORRIDOR
 MINA DEL MORRO HOUSING
 BELZUNCE, D. MAURIÑO, G. MILLÁN
 BILBAO (SPAIN) 2006



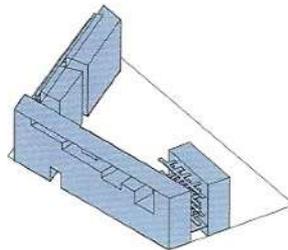
07. PAVILION IN THE PARK
 TER HUIVRA
 CLAUS EN KAAAN ARCHITECTEN
 SKARSTERLÂN (THE NETHERLANDS) 2004



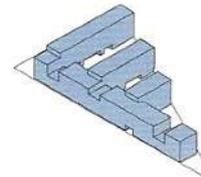
08. PAVILION IN THE PARK
 SCHWARZPARK
 MILLER & MARANTA
 BASEL (SWITZERLAND) 2004



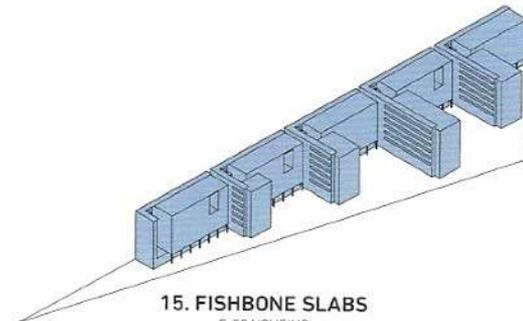
09. POINT BUILDINGS
 ASCHLENGUT COMPLEX
 BAUMSCHLAGER & EBERLE
 ST. GALLEN (SWITZERLAND) 2002



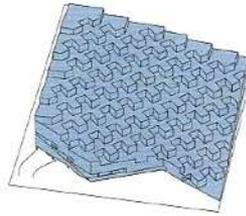
13. FOLDED SLAB
 THE SERPENT
 DOMUS
 COPENHAGEN (DENMARK) 2006



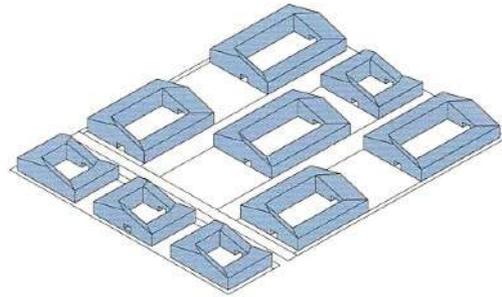
14. FISHBONE SLABS
 CARABANCHEL
 S-M.A.D.
 MADRID (SPAIN) 2005



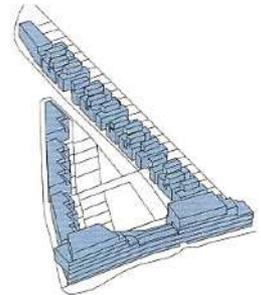
15. FISHBONE SLABS
 S-30 HOUSING
 NIETO-SOBEJANO
 SEVILLE (SPAIN) 2001



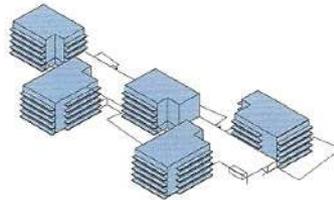
04. SLOPED TERRACED HOUSES
 MOUNTAIN DWELLINGS
 BIG, JDS (PLOT)
 COPENHAGEN (DENMARK) 2006



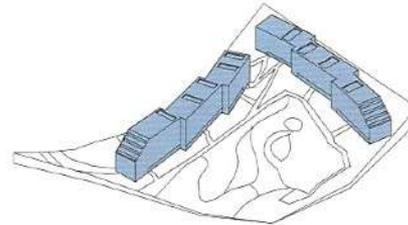
05. PATIO HOUSES
 BIG HOUSE
 BOSCH
 YPENBURG (THE NETHERLANDS) 2003



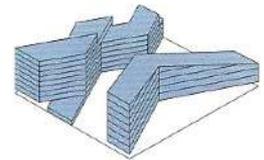
06. SCULPTED SLAB + TERRACED HOUSES
 GOUDA
 KCAP
 GOUDA (THE NETHERLANDS) 2002



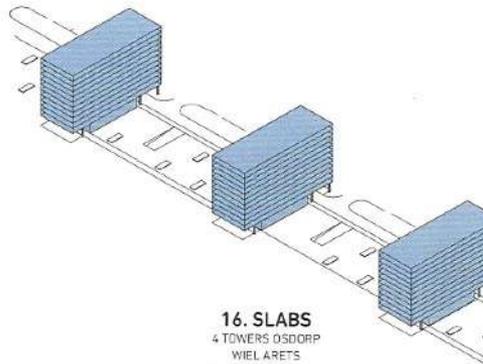
10. POINT BUILDINGS
 HEGIANWAND HOUSING
 EM2N
 ZURICH (SWITZERLAND) 2003



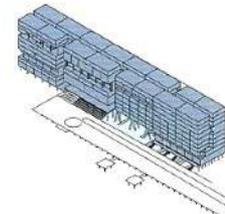
11. STEPPED SLABS
 LEIMBACH DEVELOPMENT
 POOL, ARCHITEKTEN
 ZURICH (SWITZERLAND) 2005



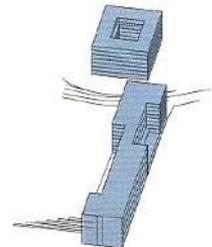
12. FOLDED SLABS
 VM HOUSING
 BIG, JDS (PLOT)
 COPENHAGEN (DENMARK) 2005



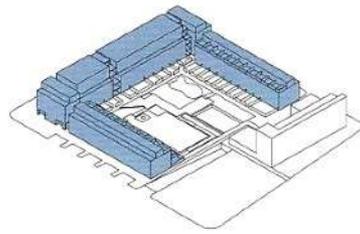
16. SLABS
 4 TOWERS OSDORP
 WIEL ARETS
 AMSTERDAM (THE NETHERLANDS) 2009



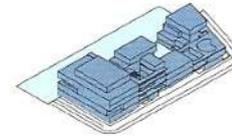
17. HYBRID SLAB
 SILODAM
 MVRDV
 AMSTERDAM (THE NETHERLANDS) 2002



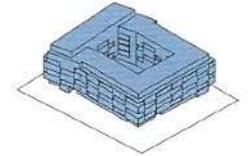
18. SLAB + POINT BUILDING
 JAVA APARTMENTS
 DIENER & DIENER
 AMSTERDAM (THE NETHERLANDS) 2001



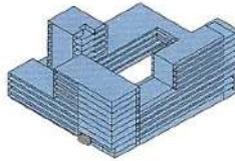
19. HYBRID URBAN BLOCK
IROKO HOUSING
HAWORTH TOMPKINS
LONDON (UNITED KINGDOM) 2002



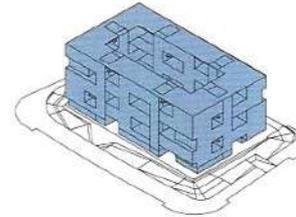
20. OPEN URBAN BLOCK
BLOCK 65B IJBURG
MORIKO KIRA
AMSTERDAM (THE NETHERLANDS) 2010



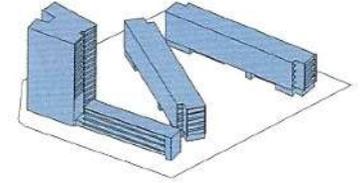
21. TWISTED URBAN BLOCK
NORDLYSET
C.F. MÖLLER
COPENHAGEN (DENMARK) 2005



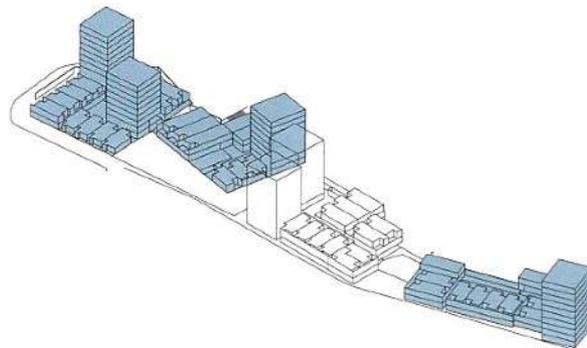
25. SCULPTED URBAN BLOCK
CARRE BUILDING
DMA
BREDA (THE NETHERLANDS) 2002



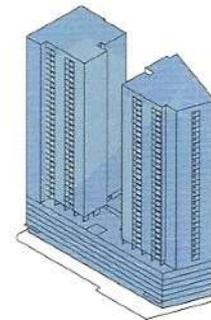
26. PERFORATED URBAN BLOCK
CELOSÍA
MYRDY, BLANCA LLEÓ
MADRID (SPAIN) 2009



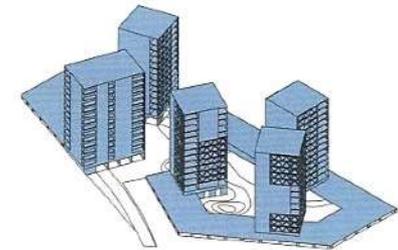
27. TOWERS + SLABS
PRADOLONGO DEVELOPMENT
PAREDES PEDROSA ARQUITECTOS
MADRID (SPAIN) 2006



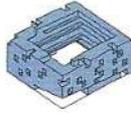
31. TOWERS + PATIO-HOUSES
MONTE HACHO
MGM
CEUTA (SPAIN) 2010



32. TOWERS + PLINTH
HOGE HEREN
WIEL ARETS
ROTTERDAM (THE NETHERLANDS) 2001

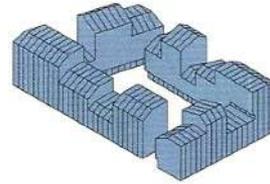


33. TOWERS
CHASSE PARK APARTMENTS
XAVEER DE GEYTER
BREDA (THE NETHERLANDS) 2001



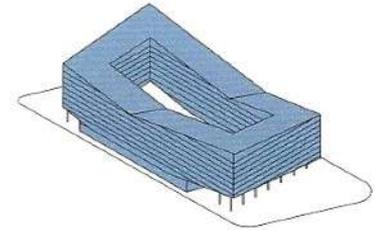
22. SCULPTED URBAN BLOCK

INAKASA
ALEXIS LÓPEZ, XAVIER DÍAZ
LAS PALMAS (SPAIN) 2005



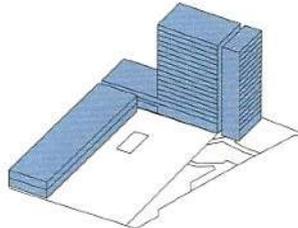
23. SCULPTED URBAN BLOCK

ZIGZAG
VIVAZZ
MIRES (SPAIN) 2010



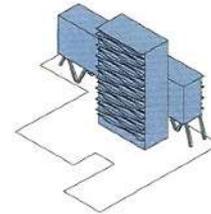
24. SCULPTED URBAN BLOCK

THE WHALE
DE ARCHITEKTEN CIE, FRITS VAN DONGEN
AMSTERDAM (THE NETHERLANDS) 2000



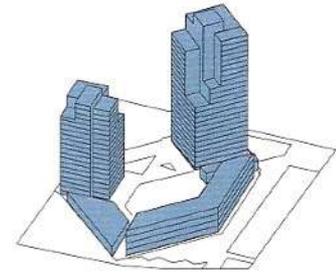
28. TOWER + SLAB

CENTRUM.ODORF
FROETSCHER LICHTENGWAGNER
INNSBRUCK (AUSTRIA) 2006



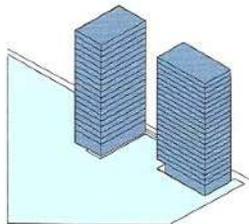
29. TOWER + SLAB

PLUSSENBURGH
ARONS EN GELAUFF ARCHITECTEN
ROTTERDAM (THE NETHERLANDS) 2006



30. TOWERS + FOLDED SLAB

ILLA DE LA LLUM
LLUIS CLOTET / IGNACIO PARICIO
BARCELONA (SPAIN) 2005



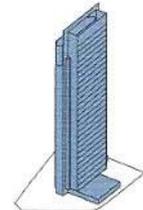
34. TOWERS

SIDE BY SIDE
DE ARCHITEKTEN CIE
ALMERE (THE NETHERLANDS) 2007



35. TOWER

WIENERBERG HIGH-RISE
DELUGAN MEISSL
VIENNA (AUSTRIA) 2005



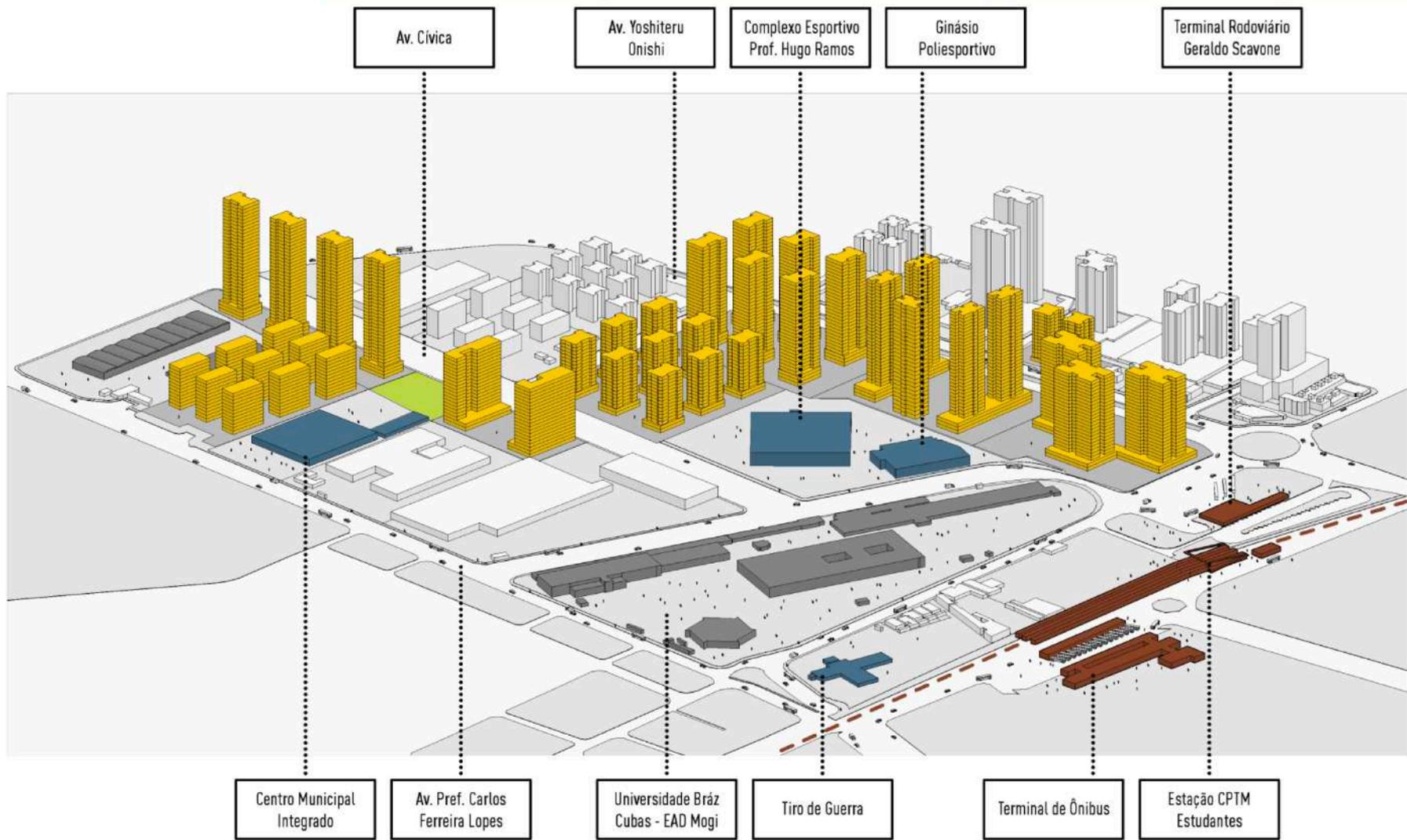
36. LAMINAR TOWER

MOULMEIN RISE
WOHA
SINGAPORE (SINGAPORE) 2003

MOGI Diretrizes Plano Diretor |

Centralidades: Estudantes – Área de Modelagem – Marco Regulatório Vigente

O Edifício como OBJETO



REVISÃO DO PLANO DIRETOR DE MOGI DAS CRUZES

CENTRALIDADES - CENTRO CÍVICO / NOVA MOGILAR
MODELAGEM - CENÁRIO B

MARCO REGULATÓRIO VIGENTE

Estação/Terminal de Ônibus

Equipamentos Públicos

Edifícios Referenciais

Áreas Verdes - Praças e Parques

Hidrografia

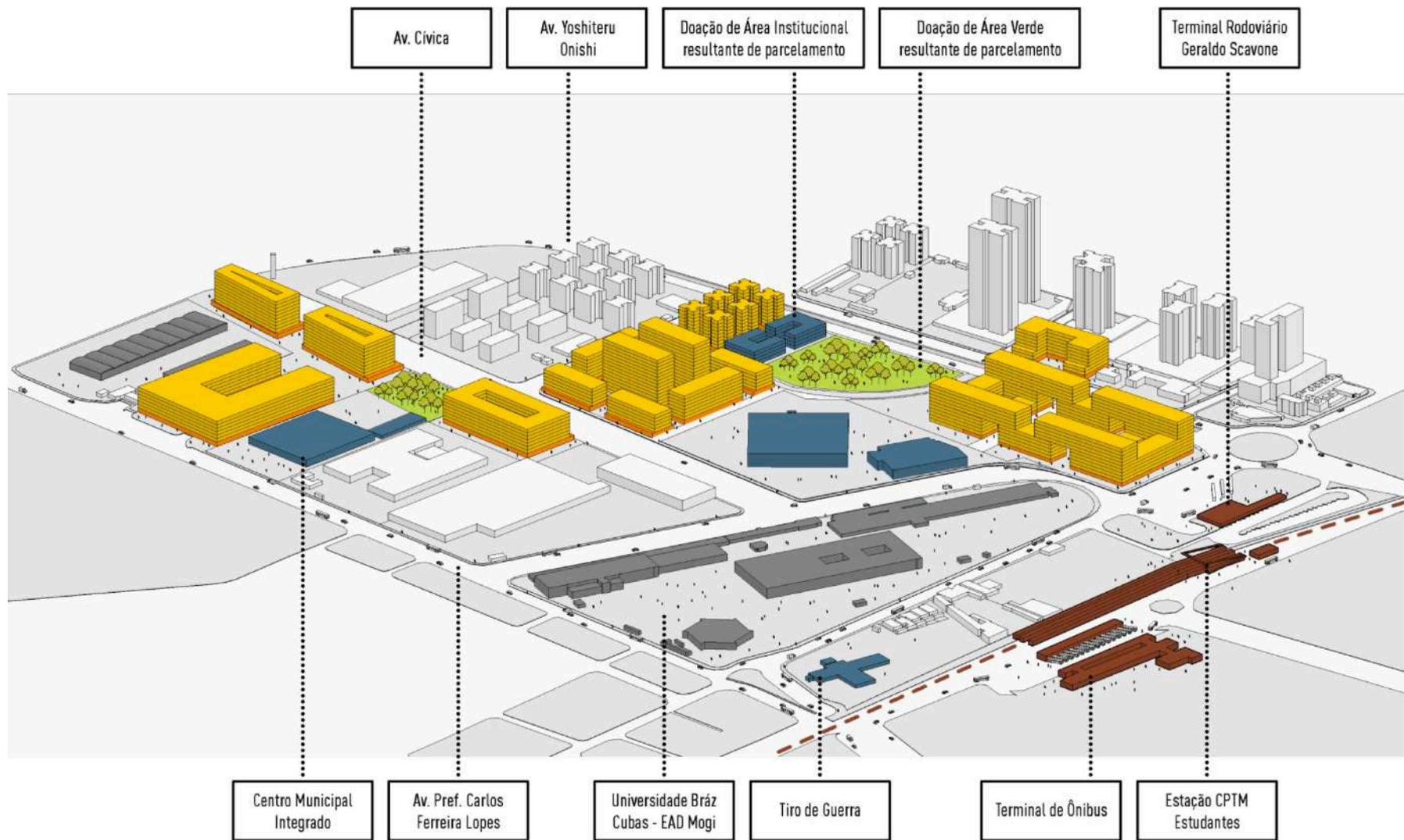
Linha Férrea

Áreas de Transformação

Edifícios - Ensaio

Fachada Ativa

Centralidades: Estudantes – Área de Modelagem – Parâmetros Propostos



REVISÃO DO PLANO DIRETOR DE MOGI DAS CRUZES

CENTRALIDADES - CENTRO CÍVICO / NOVA MOGILAR
MODELAGEM - CENÁRIO C

PROPOSTA

Estação/Terminal de Ônibus

Equipamentos Públicos

Edifícios Referenciais

Áreas Verdes - Praças e Parques

Hidrografia

Linha Férrea

Áreas de Transformação

Edifícios - Ensaio

Fachada Ativa

CiBoGa

Holanda

Estudo de Caso

2

Conceitos Relevantes

Categorização Espacial_Escalas

Percurso

Caminhar

Estaticidade X Dinamismo

Assimetria & Simetria

Percepção Ativa

Diversidade Funcional

Sobreposição de Usos

Permeabilidade

Diversidade Tipológica

Conexões

“Como funcionam os edifícios” – Critérios de análise

Inserção Urbana

Acessos

Fluxos

Usos

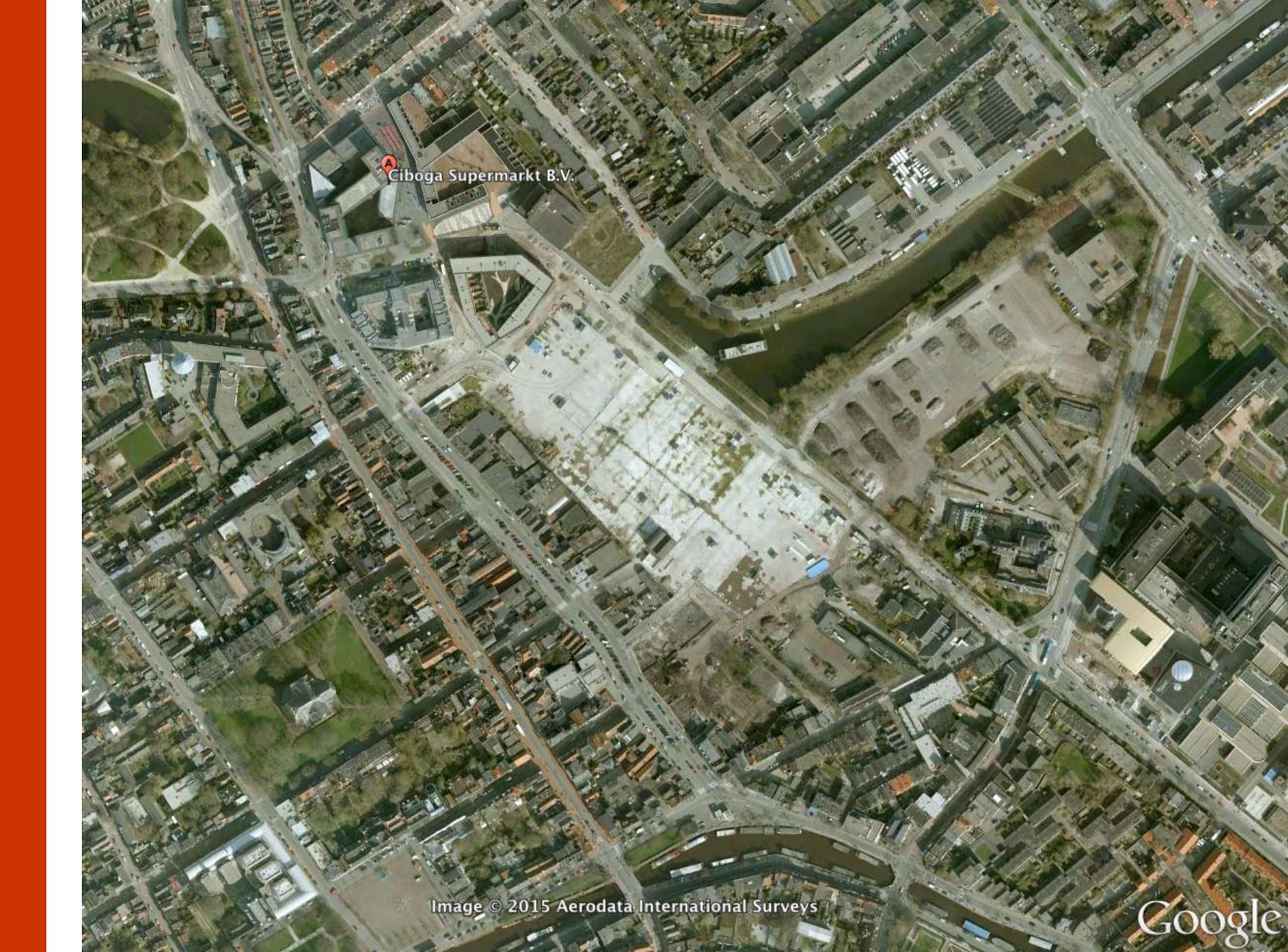
Orientação Solar

Estacionamento

Paisagismo

Categorias Espaciais

Diversidade Tipológica

An aerial satellite view of a city, likely Amsterdam, showing a dense urban grid, a river, and various buildings. A red location pin is placed on a building in the upper left quadrant, with the text 'Ciboga Supermarkt B.V.' next to it. The image is rotated 90 degrees clockwise.

Ciboga Supermarkt B.V.

Image © 2015 Aerodata International Surveys

Google

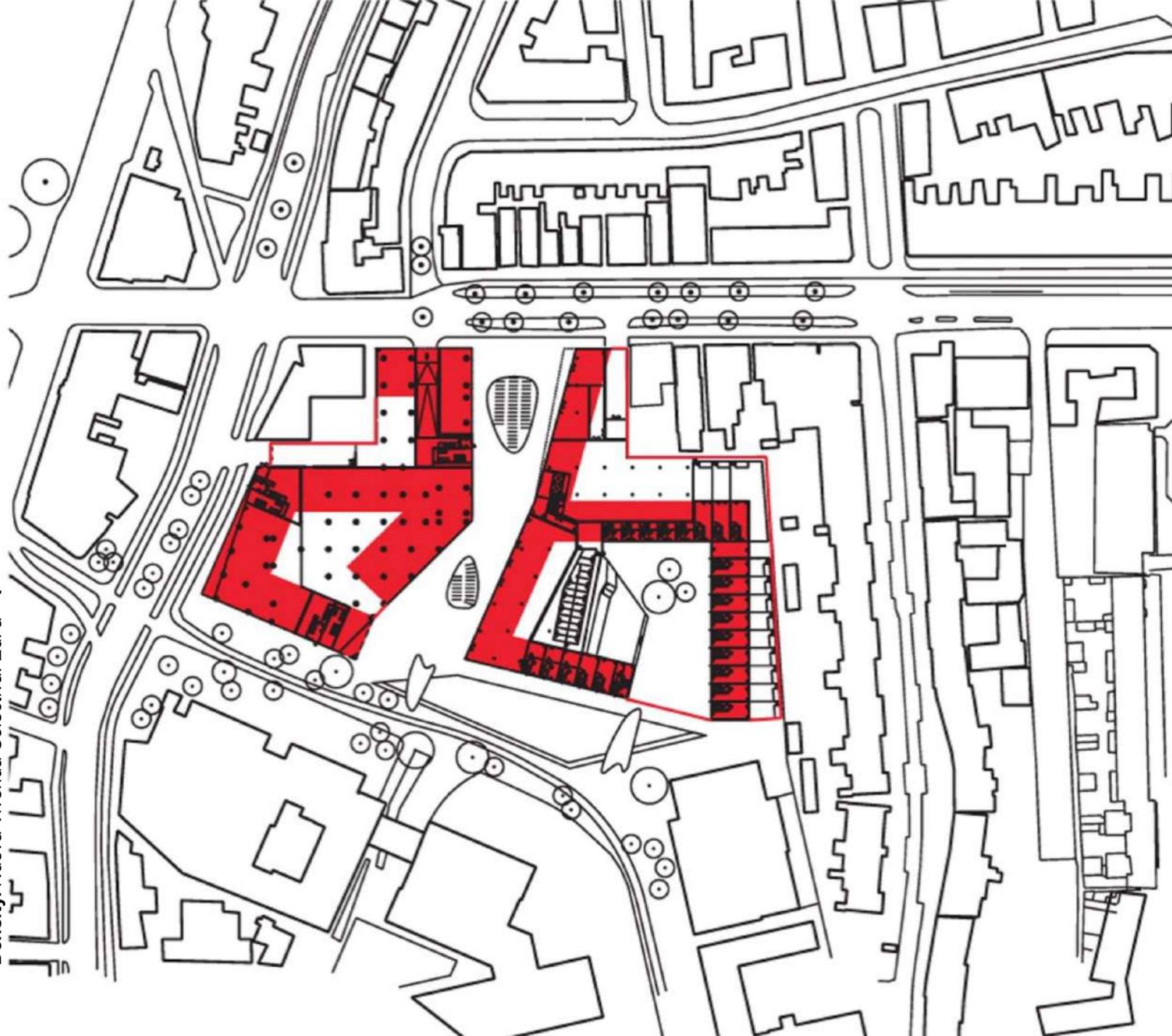


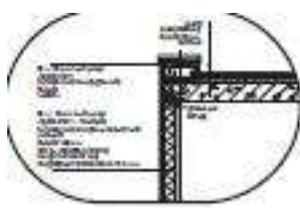
- Openbare ruimte
- Gefaseerde realisatie
- Elke fase een eigen identiteit
- Binnentuin
- Ondergronds parkeren

CIBOGA
MOEKE OP DE GUDE STADSNAL VAN GROENINGEN

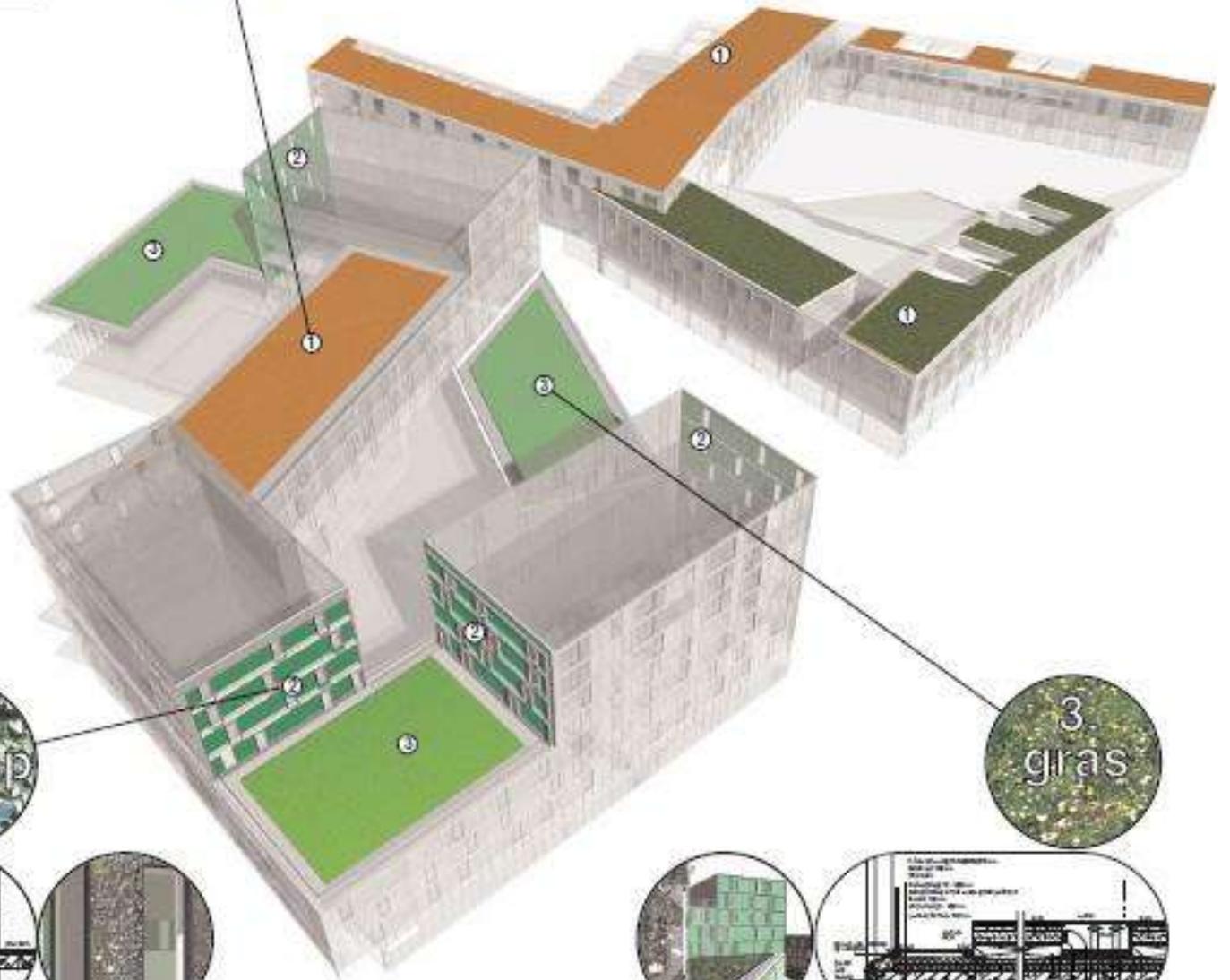
Why Density.. Ed. a + t

Density. Nueva Vivienda Colectiva. Ed. a + t

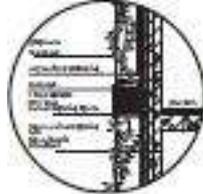




1. gravel



2. klimop



3. gras



DATA

Data correspond to the real location and therefore they differ from those on page 80.

S333
Groningen
(The Netherlands)
1993-2003

Plot area: 13,395 m²*
Floor Area: 25,725 m²
Coverage: 0.56
Floor Area Ratio: 1.92
* Including Beren and water area in Bloemsingel

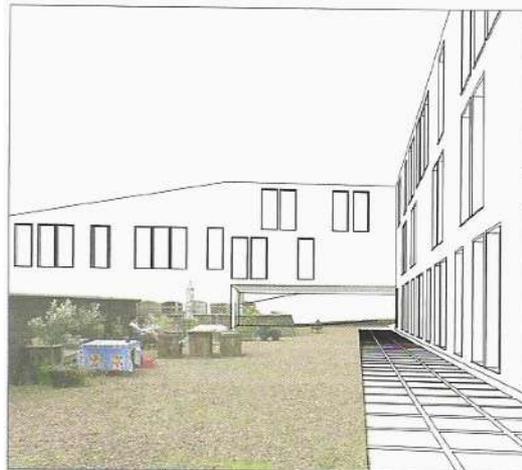
Dwellings: 149
Parking places: 300
Housing: 80%
Retail: 20%



APPROPRIATION OF SPACE



URBAN ATMOSPHERE



PARTICIPATION OF USERS



SAFETY AND SECURITY

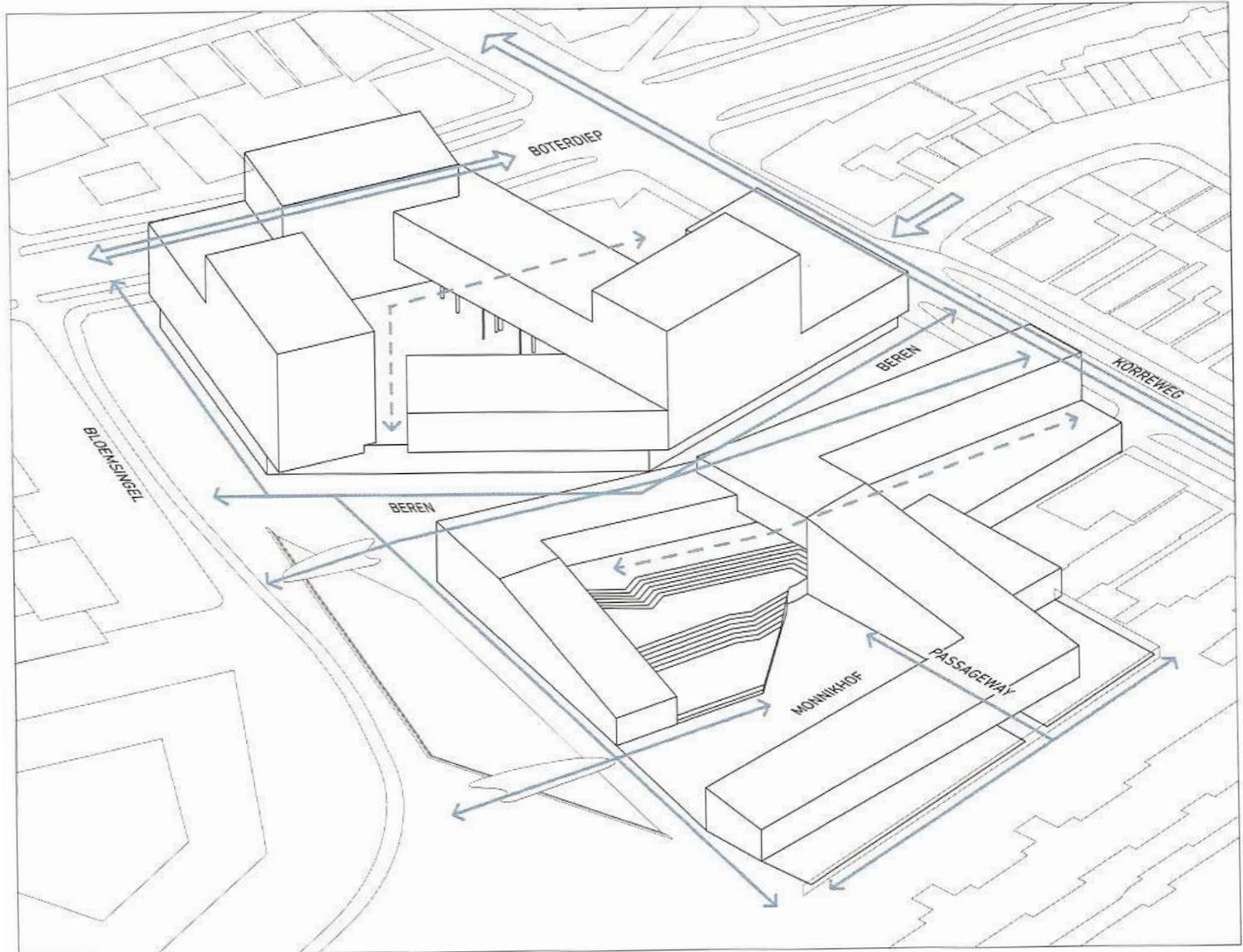
Inserção Urbana



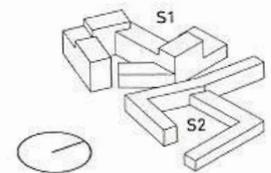
Acessos



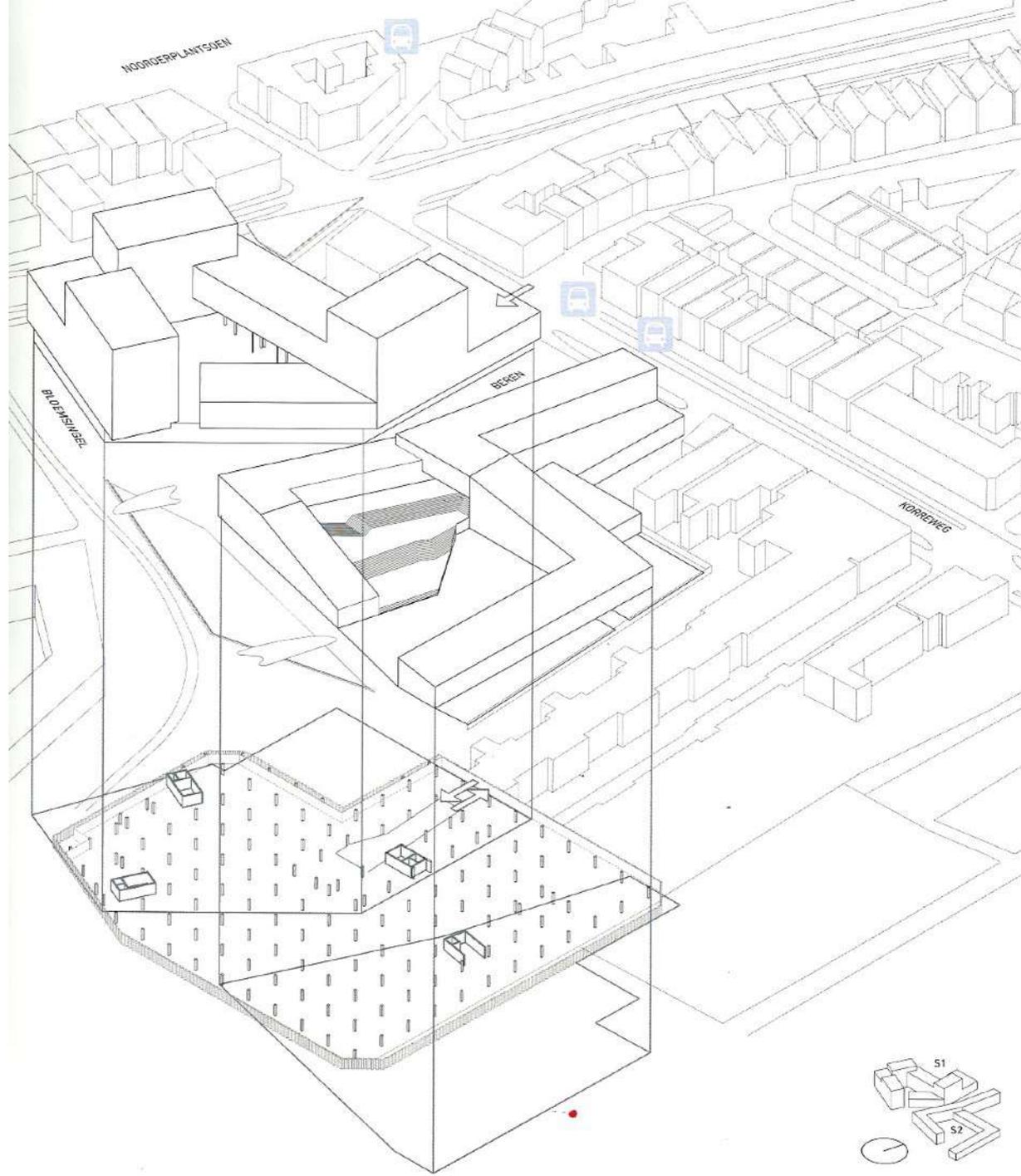
Fluxos



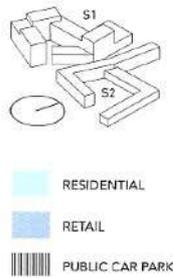
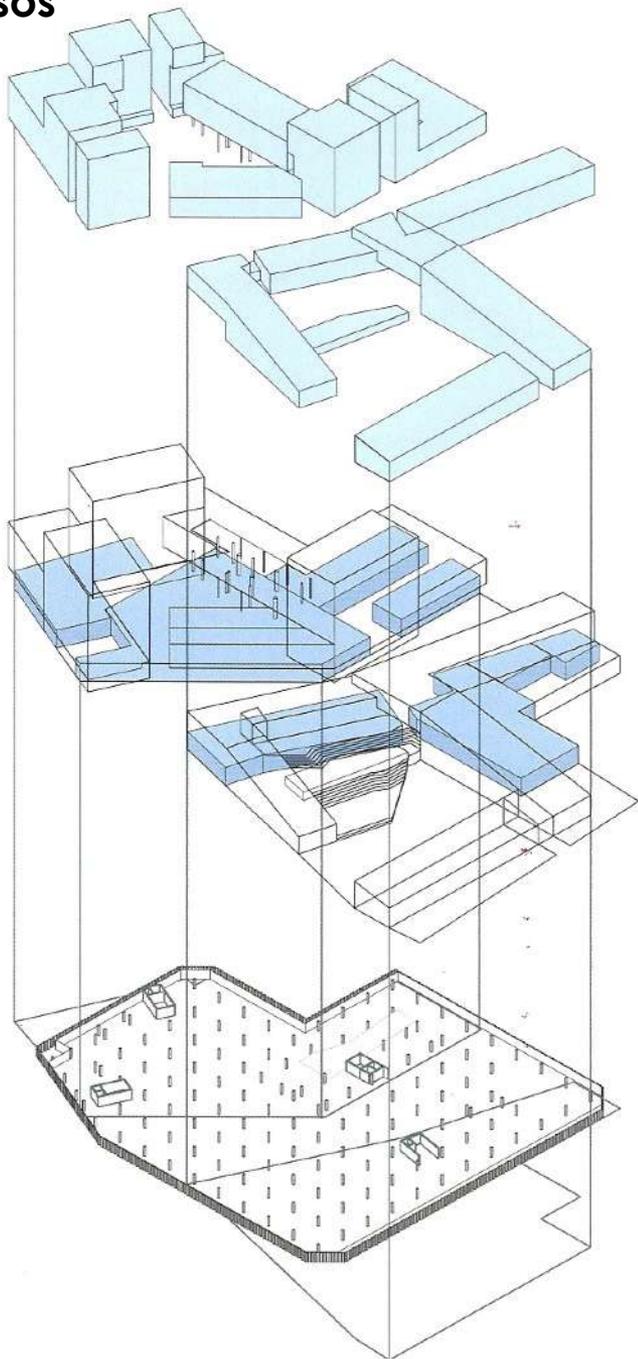
RED DE VIARIA
Varias intensidades



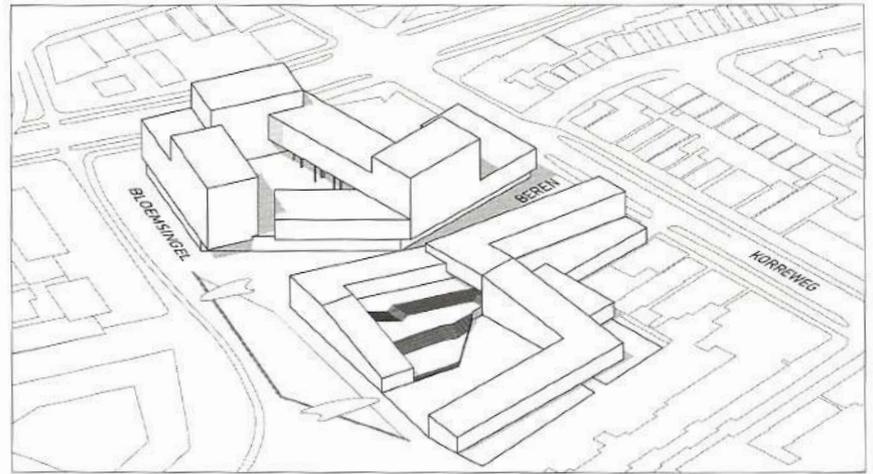
Estacionamento



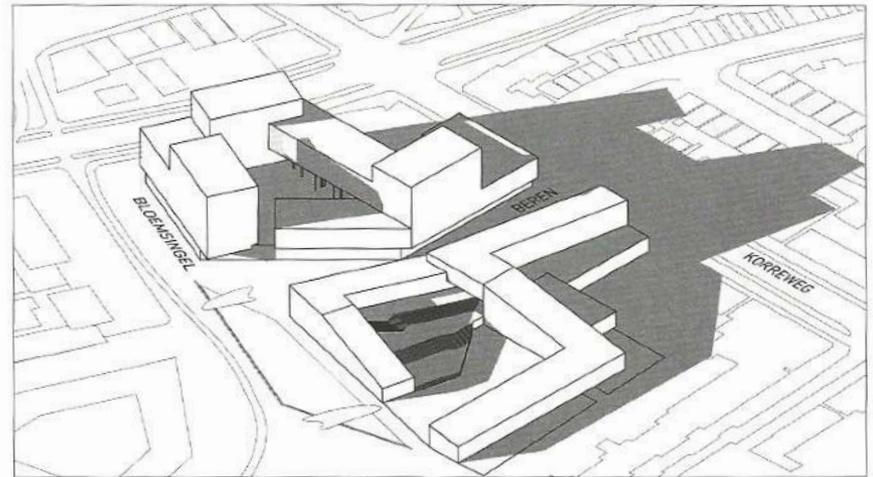
Usos



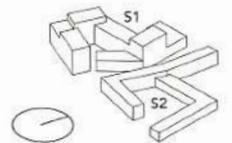
Orientação Solar



SUMMER SOLSTICE 12:00 H



WINTER SOLSTICE 12:00 H



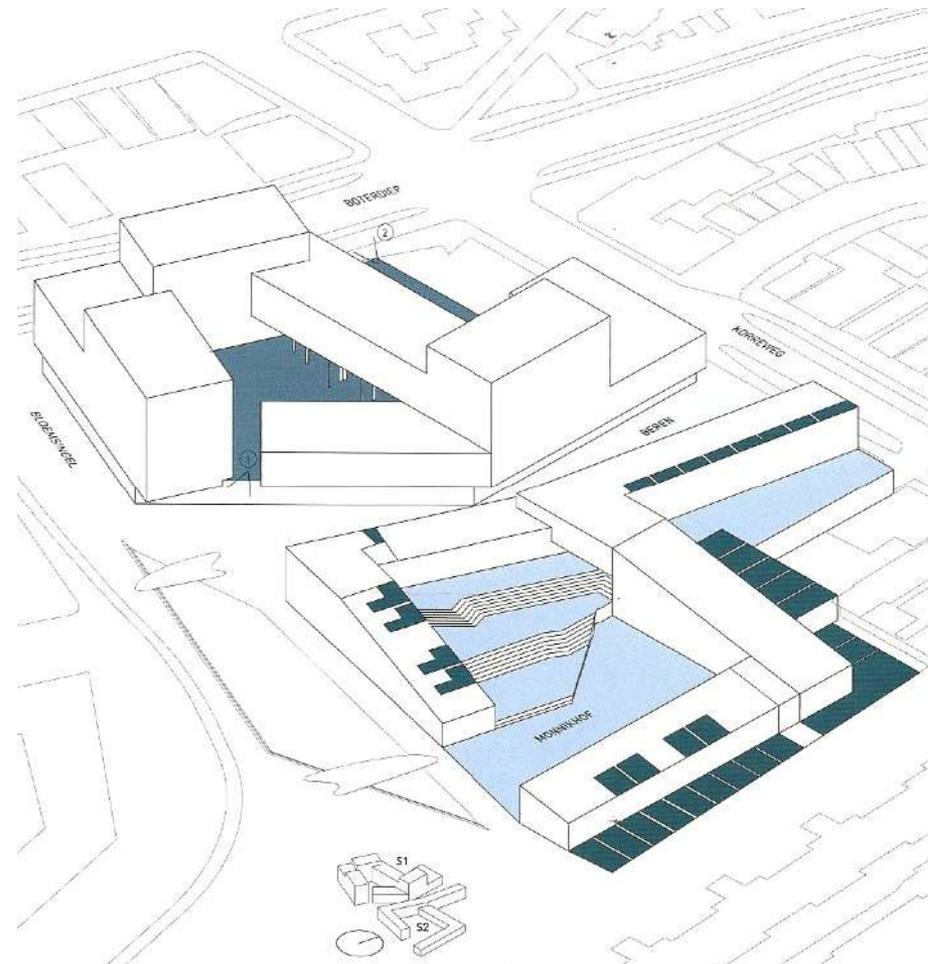
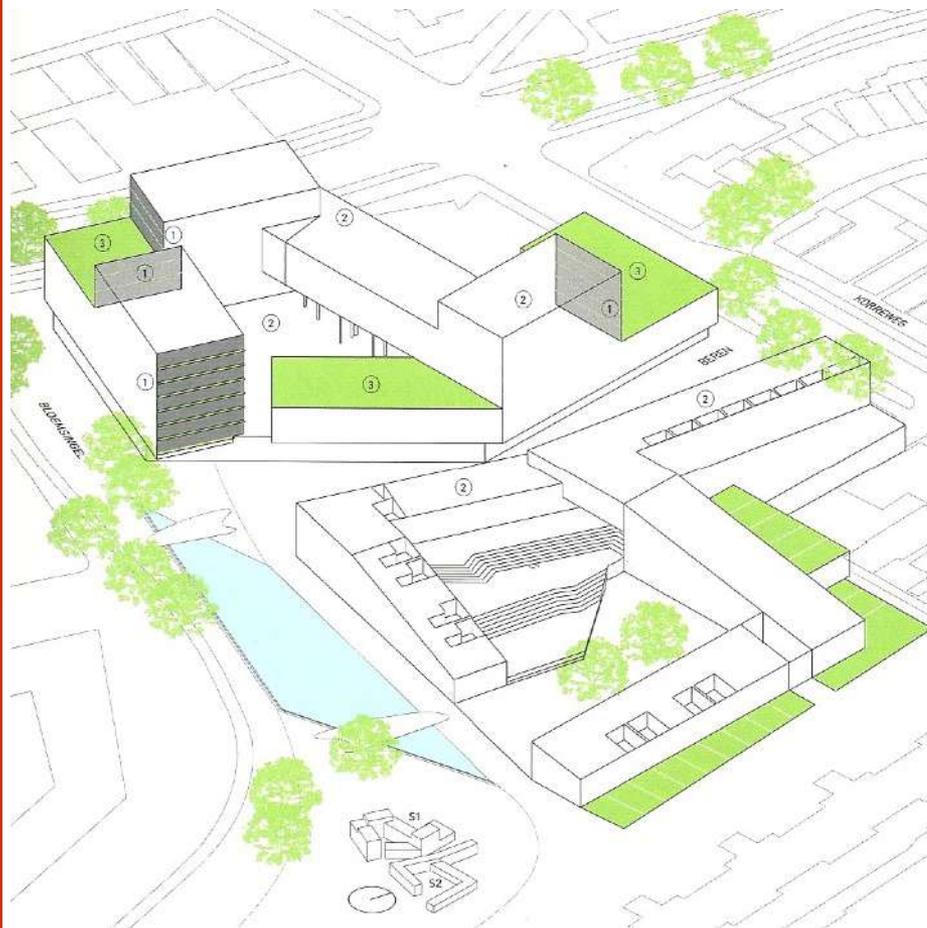
Paisagismo

Categorias Espaciais_Espaços externos

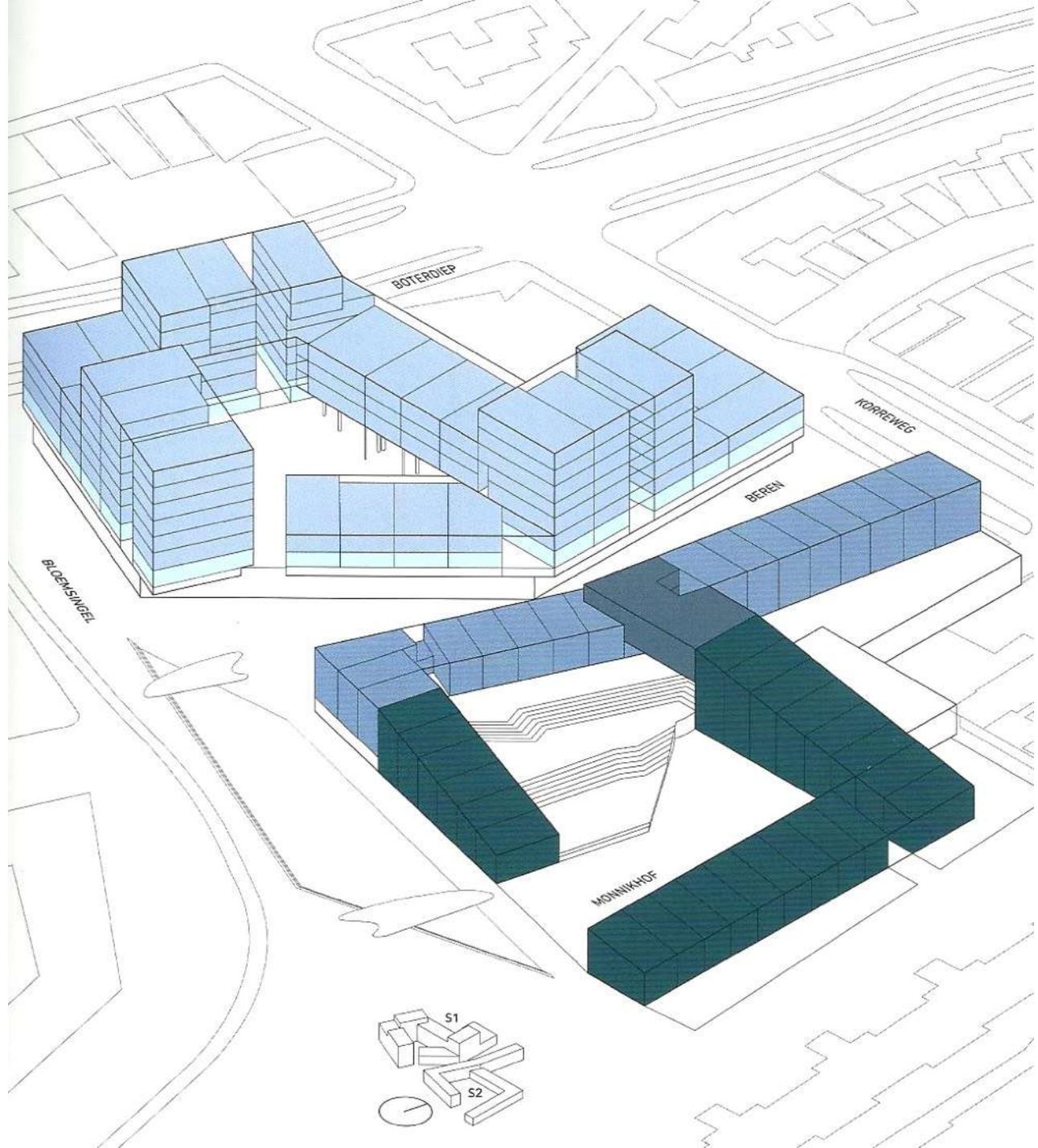
Público

Semi-público

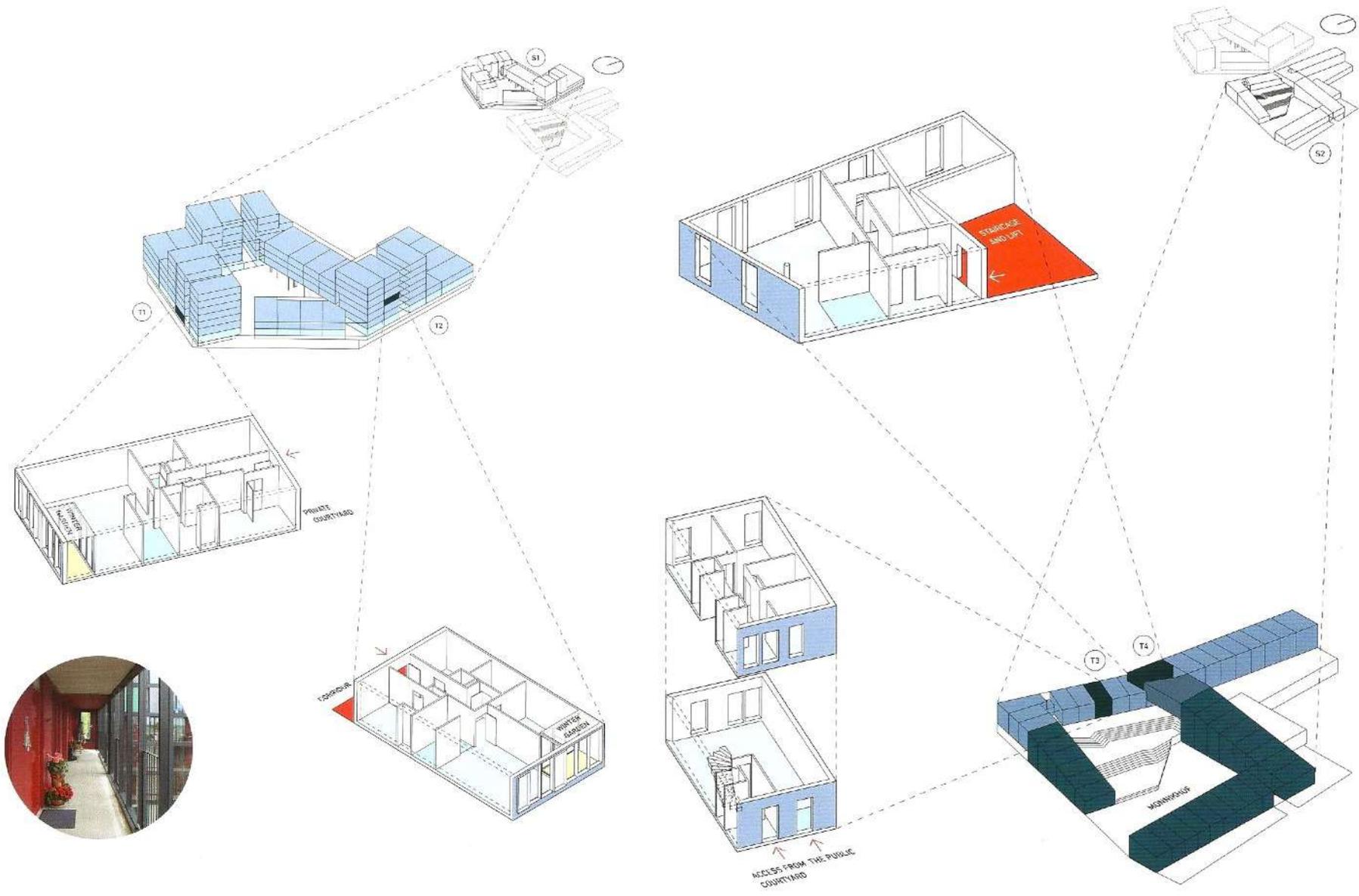
Privado



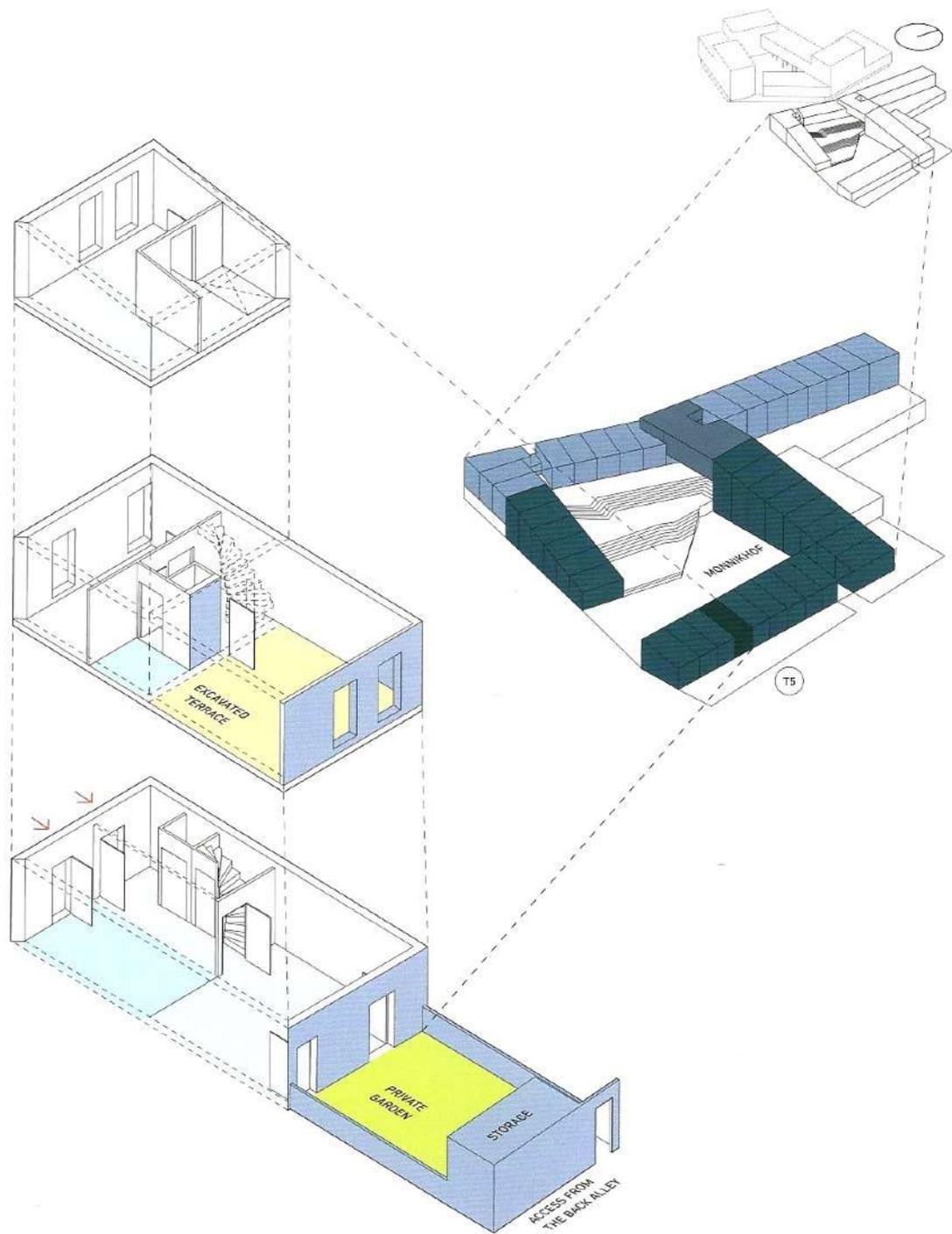
Diversidade Tipológica

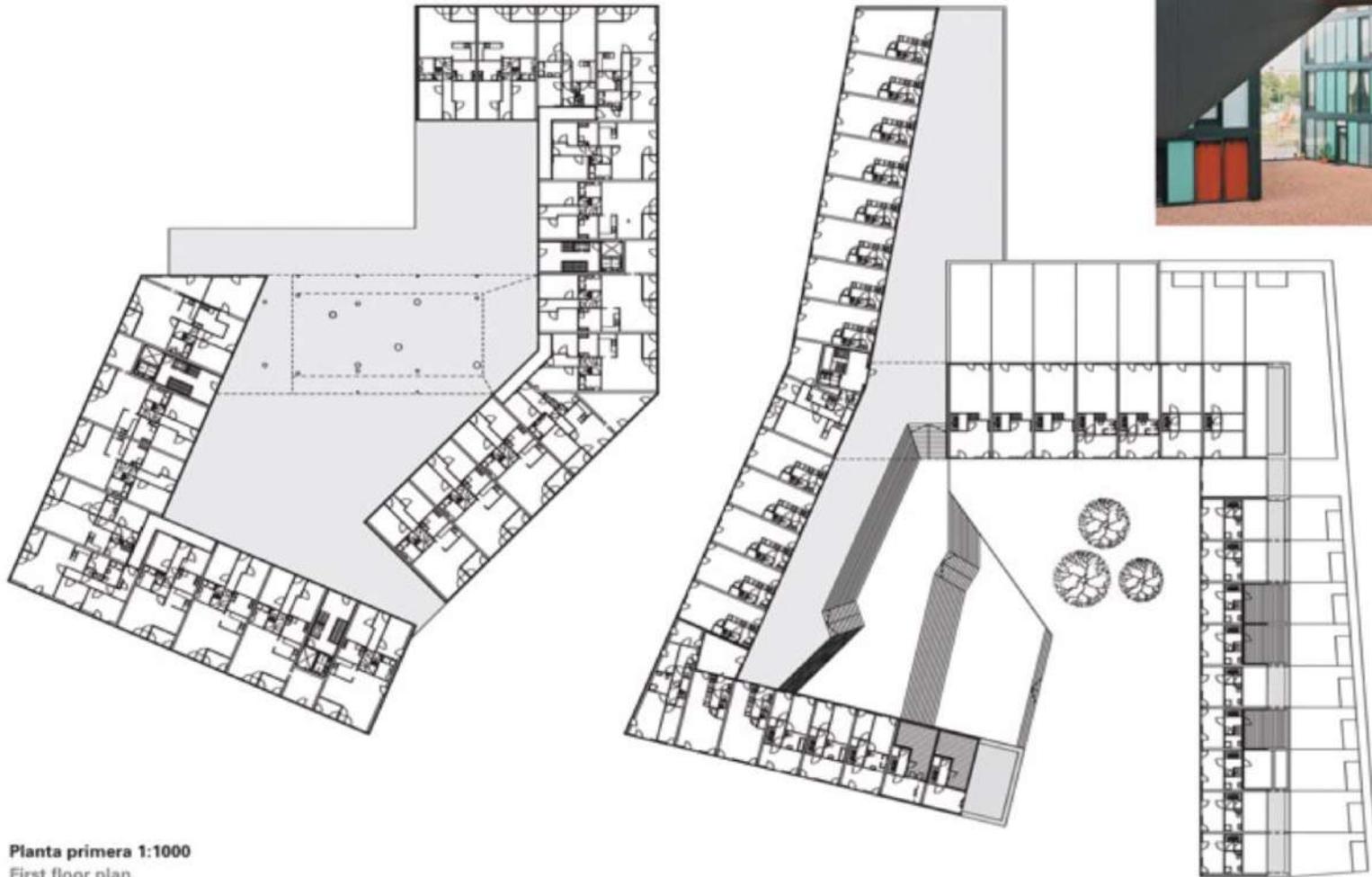


Diversidade Tipológica



Diversidade Tipológica



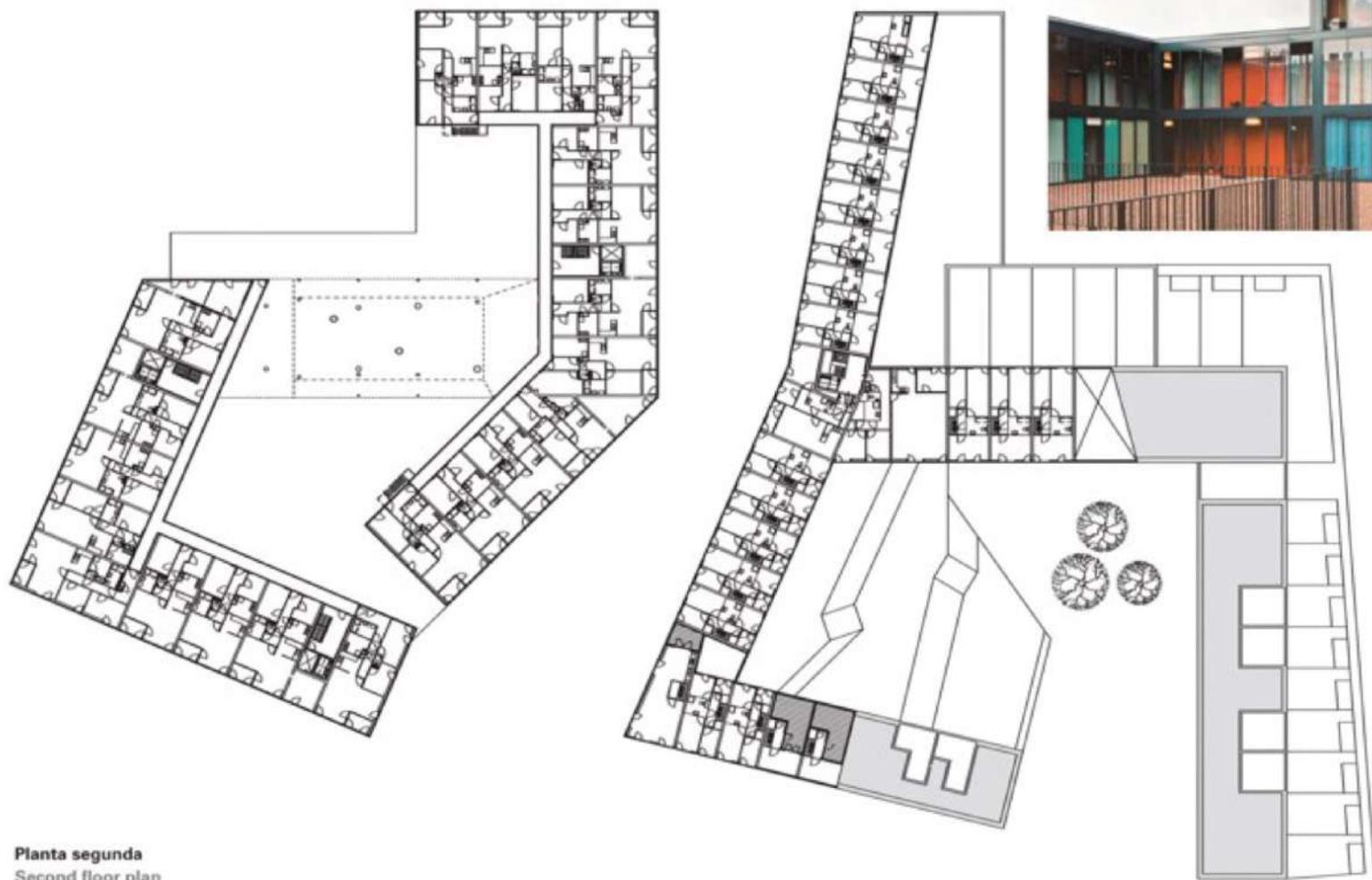


Planta primera 1:1000
First floor plan



Diversidade Tipológica

Density. Nueva Vivienda Colectiva. Ed. a + t

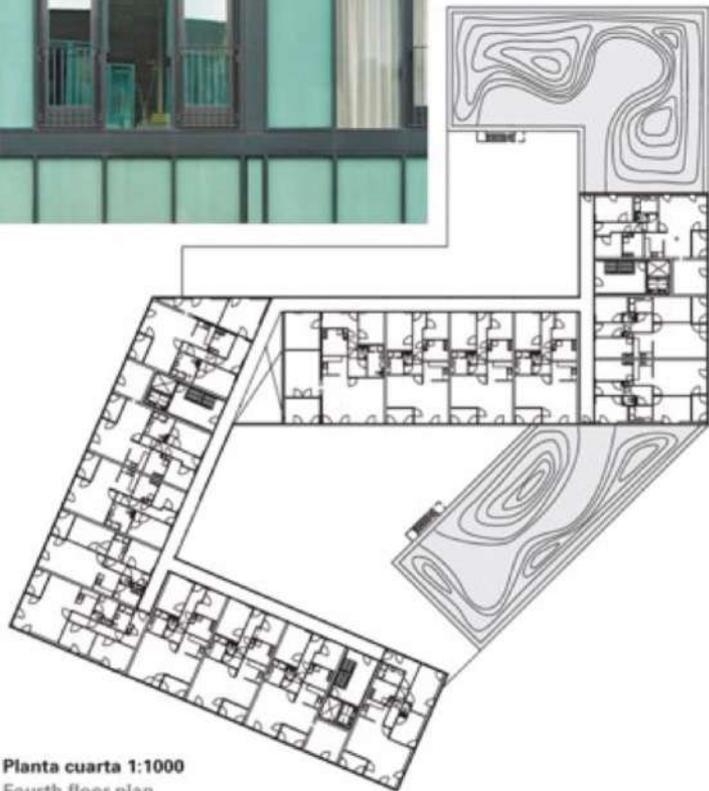


Planta segunda
Second floor plan

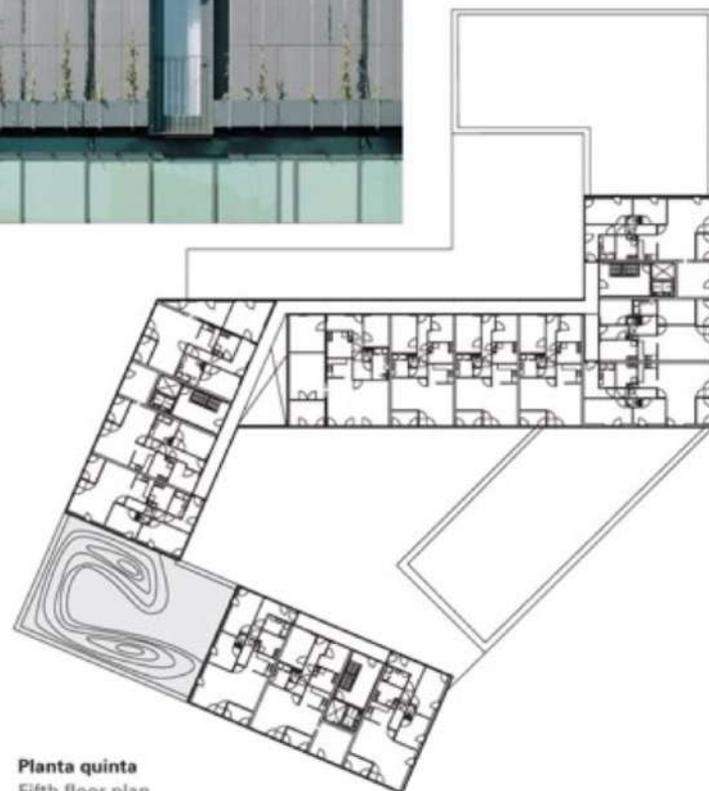


Diversidade Tipológica

Density. Nueva Vivienda Colectiva. Ed. a + t



Planta cuarta 1:1000
Fourth floor plan



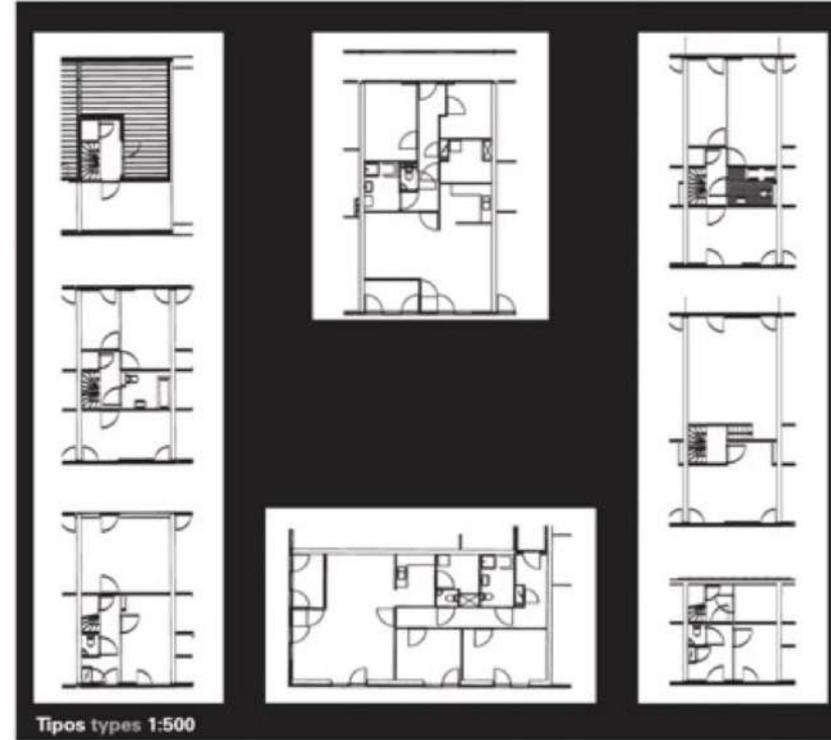
Planta quinta
Fifth floor plan

Diversidade Tipológica

Density. Nueva Vivienda Colectiva. Ed. a + t



Planta séptima
Seventh floor plan



Tipos types 1:500







Boterdiep

huisartsen Boterdiep



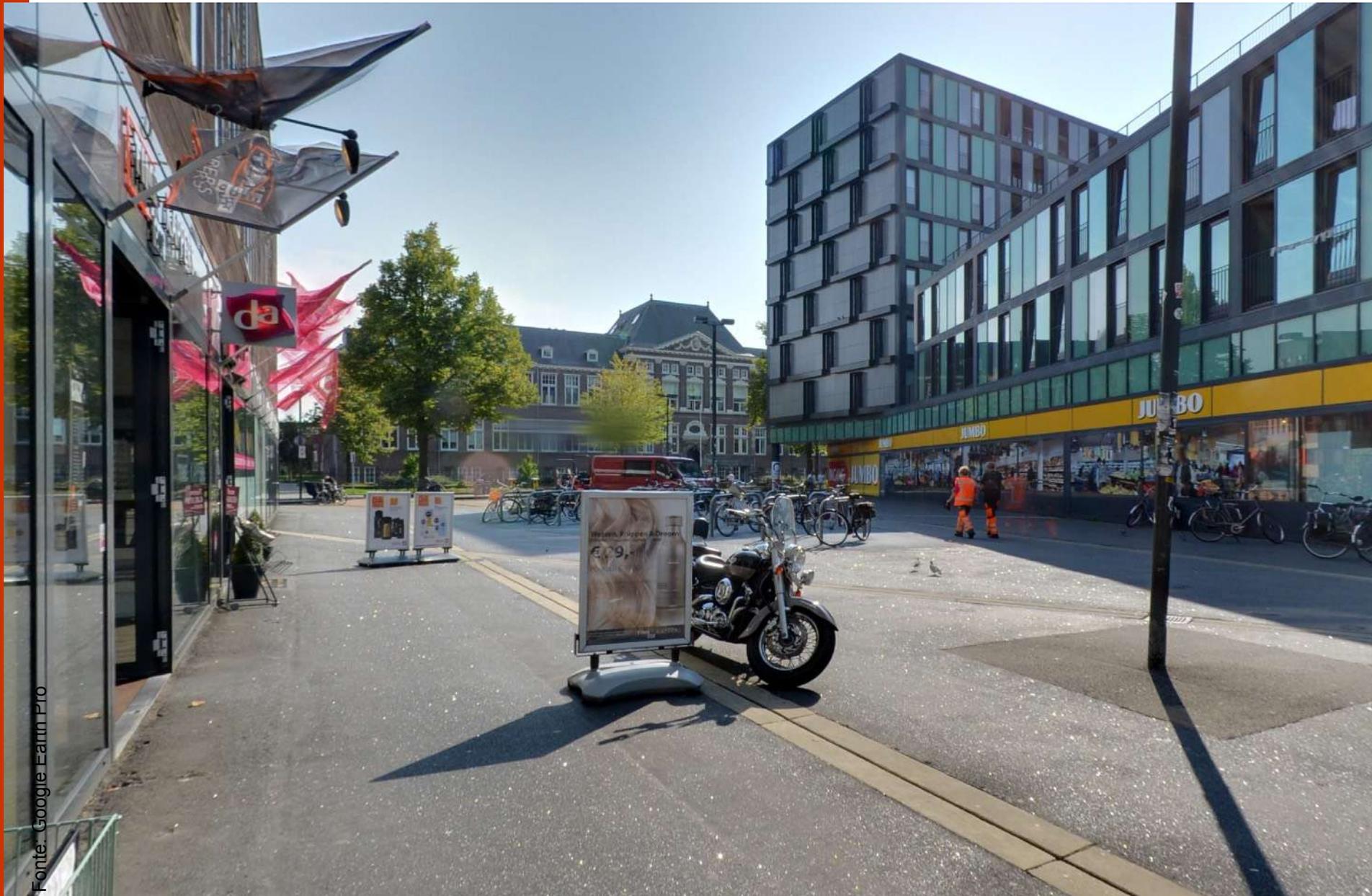








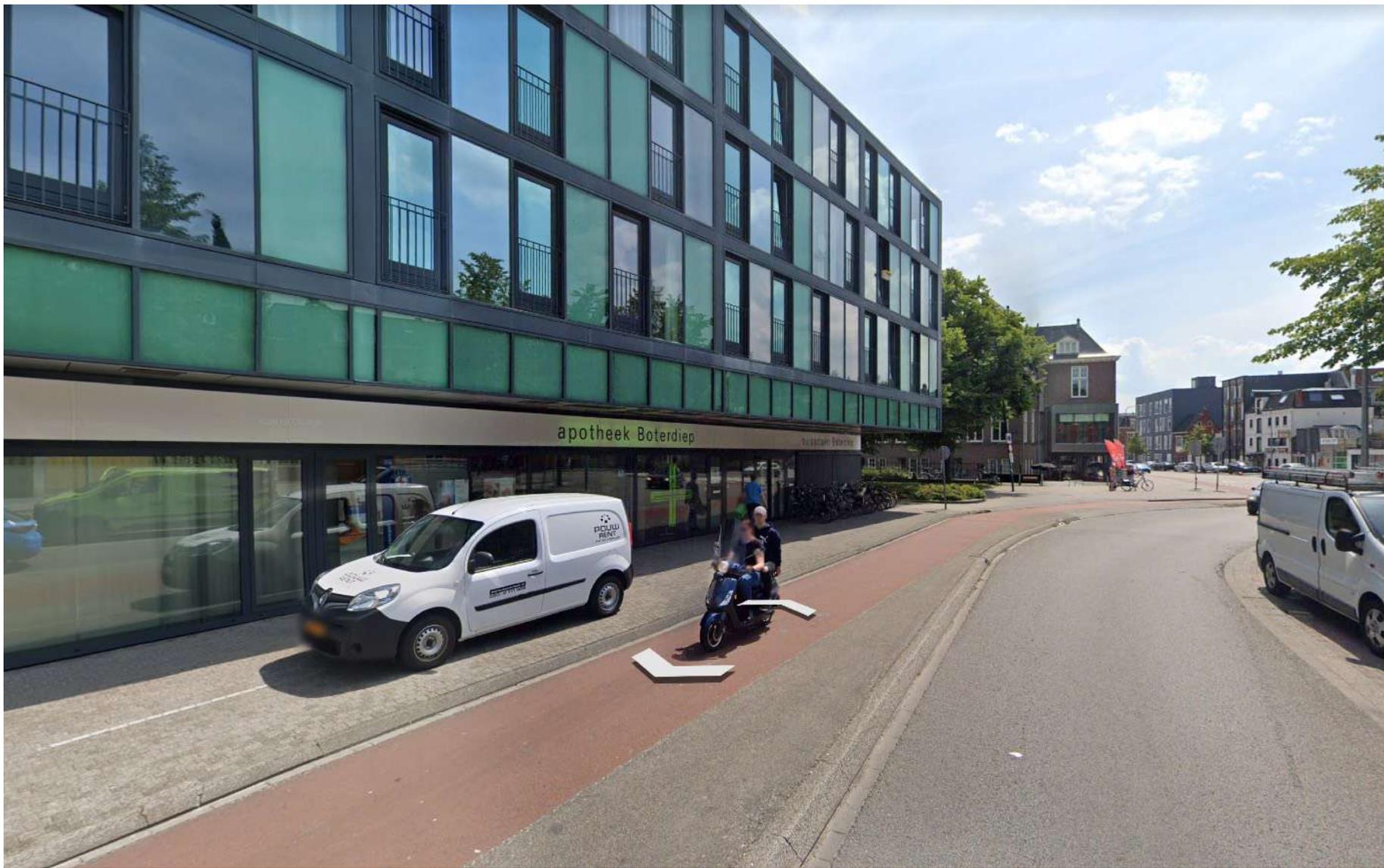


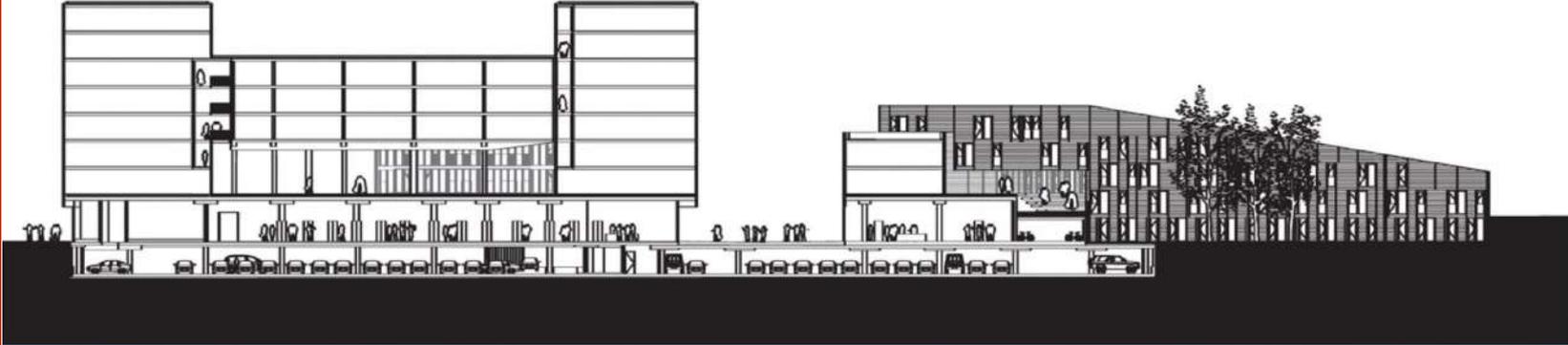


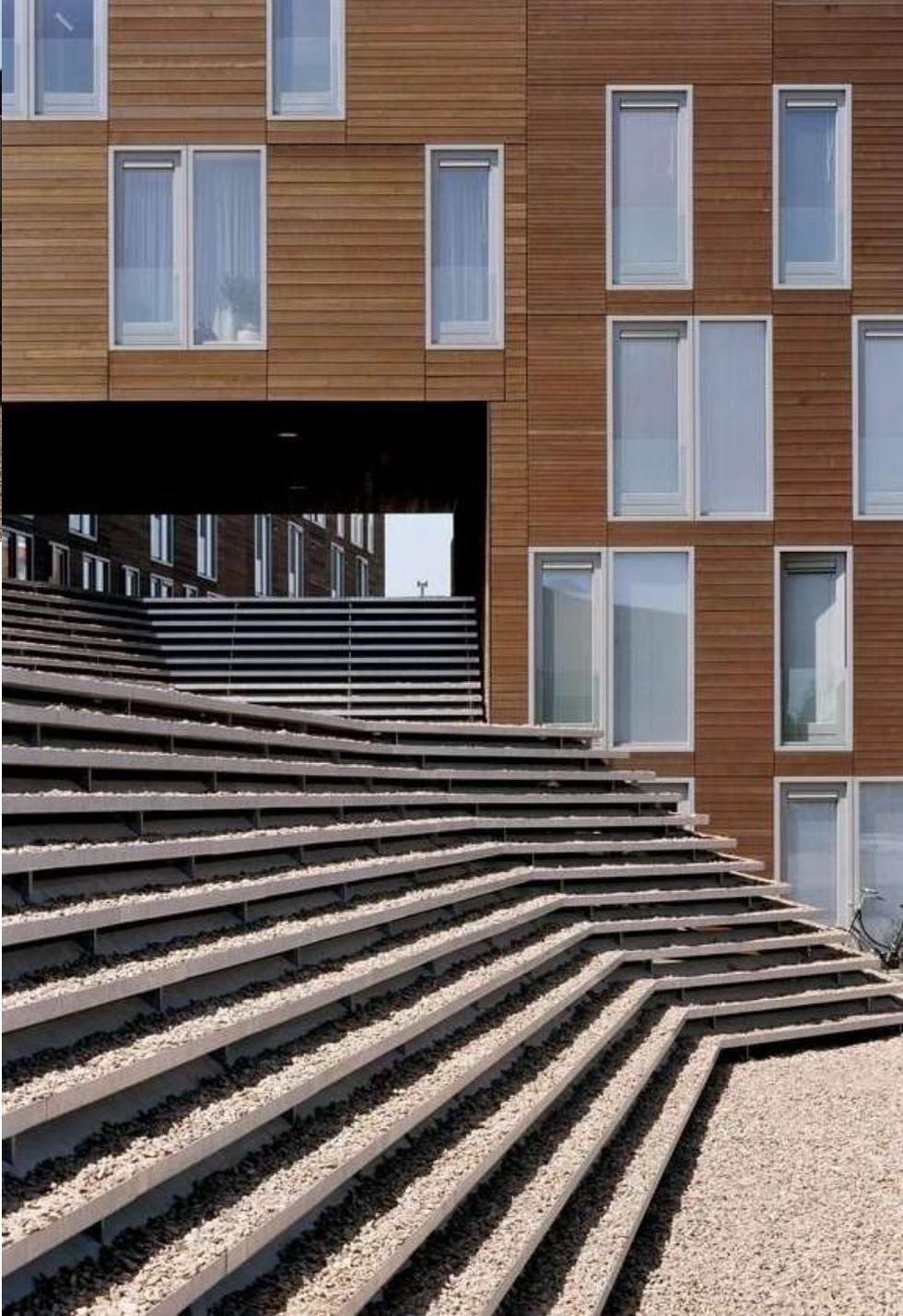
















Conceitos e Definições | Parâmetros

Densidade Ideal

Frank Lloyd Wright _ Broadacre City | 1935

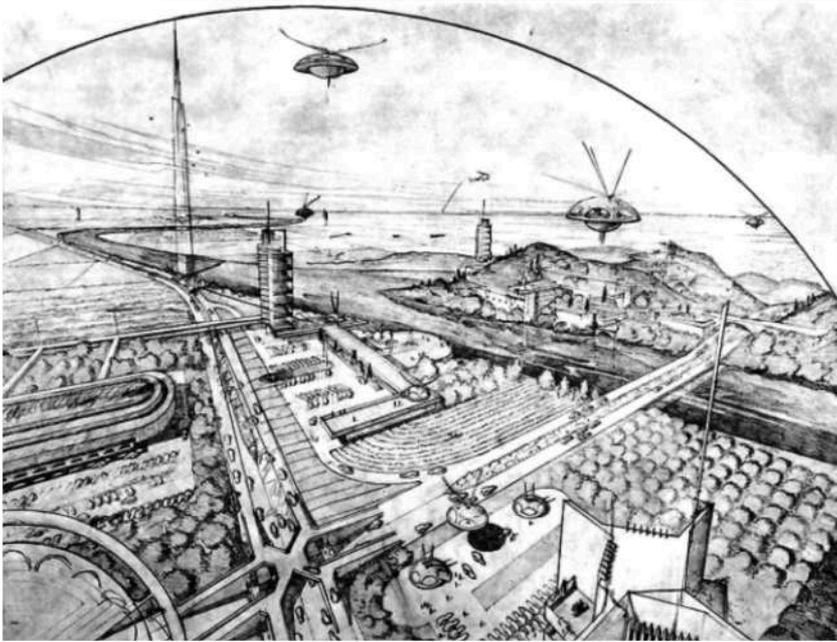
<http://utopicus2013.blogspot.com>



Densidade **10hab/ha**

"O lugar onde cresce uma grande cidade não é o local dos espichados trapiches, docas e fábricas, meros depósitos de produção, ... , **nem o local dos mais altos e custosos edifícios ...**"

In: Della Manna, Eduardo.
Broadacre City: meio ambiente, desenvolvimento sustentável e ecologia social
<https://vitruvius.com.br>. 095.02ano 08, abr. 2008





<https://www.nytimes.com>



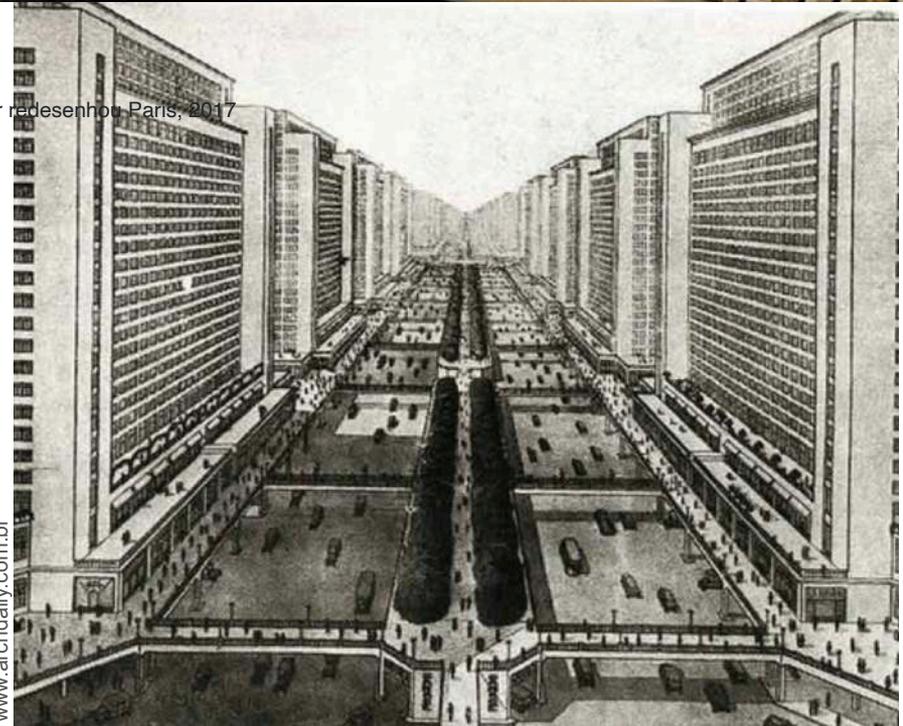
www.archdaily.com.br

Densidade **3.000hab/ha**

“... seriam introduzidas torres cruciformes com 200 metros de altura,³ para **escritórios**, ... a altíssima densidade dos bairros antigos sacrificados pelo Plano Voisin não foi reduzida. Ela quadruplicou”: **3.500 habitantes por hectare**. ... em seguida, no meio de áreas verdes, seriam edificadas **imóveis residenciais** denteados, com cerca de 50 metros de altura, resultando em uma **densidade de mil habitantes por hectare**. ”

<https://diplomatie.org.br>

Olivier Barancy
Quando Le Corbusier redesenhou Paris, 2017



www.archdaily.com.br

Conceitos e Definições | Parâmetros contemporâneos

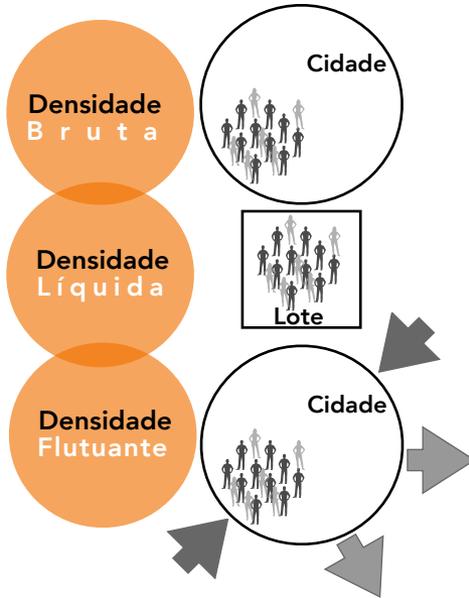
hab/ha _ hab/km2 | baixa_média_alta

1 km2

1.000.000 m2

1 ha

10.000 m2



Referências Teóricas | autores

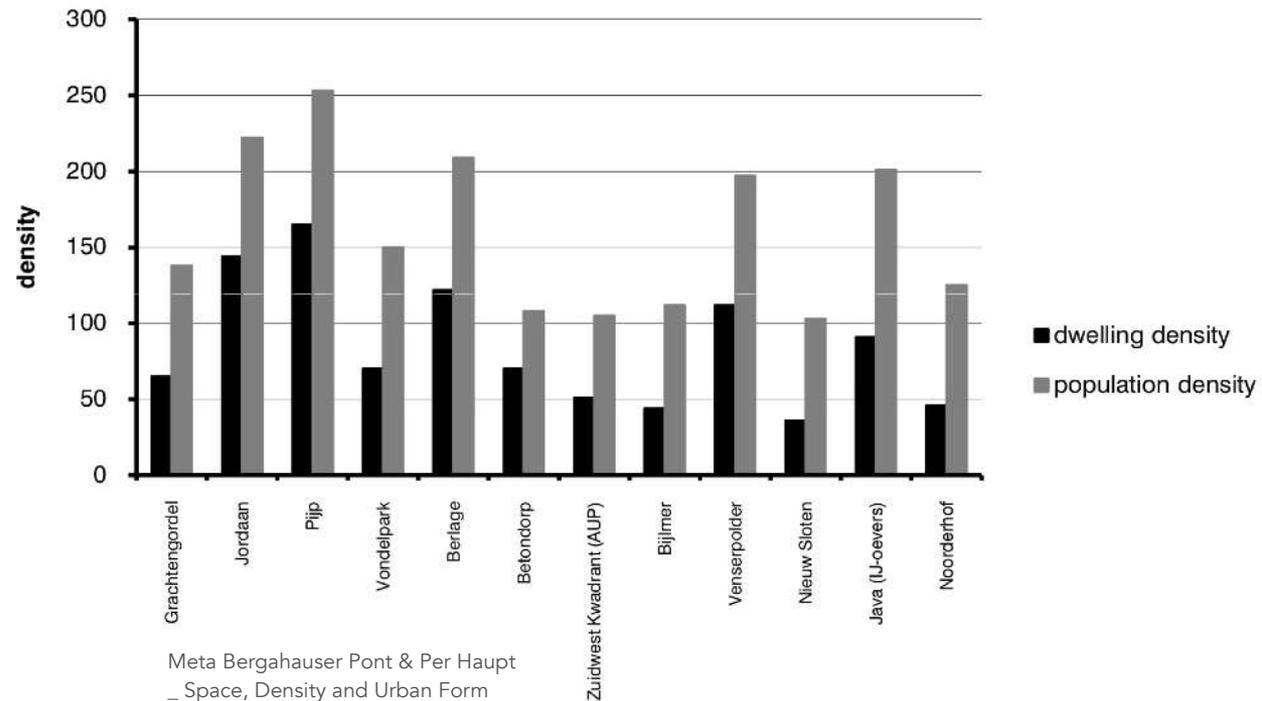
- _ Jane Jacobs [250habitçãõ/ha] _ Mínima **500hab/ha** [indica uma máxima de **700hab/ha**]
- _ Zmitrowicz e De Angelis Neto **200-300 hab/ha**
- _ Carlos Leite _ D > **250hab/ha**

Setores urbanos _ projetos específicos

- _ Linked hybrid | Steven Holl - **1.000 hab/ha**
 - _ Gleba G.Heliópolis | Biselli & Katchborian - **1.150 hab/ha** [bruta]
- Geovany Jessé, Samira Elias, Carlos Alejandro Nome. Densidade, dispersão e forma urbana. In: Vitruvius. [189.07 urbanismo 16, fev. 2016]

Referências urbanas | Cidades

- _ Brasília: **DF_47hab/ha** | **Plano Piloto_20,64 hab./ha** [bruta] | **Superquadra_150-250 hab/ha**



Referências urbanas | Cidades

Goiânia

Livia Maria P. S. Moreira
Gabriela Cavalcante L. Vieira
Karla Emanuela R. Hora
Luana Miranda E. Kallas

Parâmetros autores 

Parâmetros adotados 

Definição dos níveis de densidade populacional e habitacional estabelecidos em alguns Planos Diretores brasileiros - Muito Baixa, Baixa, Média e Alta.

| Região e Município | Lei | Definição dos níveis de densidade | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|--|--------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|--------|-------------|----------------|---|
| | | Habitantes por Hectare | | | | Habitações por Hectare | | | | | |
| | | Muito Baixa | Baixa | Média | Alta | Muito Baixa | Baixa | Média | Alta | | |
| Sudeste | São Paulo | LEI Nº 16.050, DE 31 DE JULHO DE 2014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Norte | Palmas | LEI COMPLEMENTAR Nº 155, DE 28 DE DEZEMBRO DE 2007. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sul | Curitiba | LEI Nº 14771 / 2015 | - | - | - | - | - | até 80 | de 81 a 200 | de 201 até 400 | - |
| Nordeste | Salvador | LEI Nº 7.400/2008 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Distrito Federal | Distrito Federal | LEI COMPLEMENTAR Nº 803, DE 25 DE ABRIL DE 2009 | até 15 | > 15 até 50 | >50 até 150 | > 150 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Centro Oeste | Goiânia | LEI COMPLEMENTAR Nº 171, DE 29 DE MAIO DE 2007 | - | 50 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Goiânia | REVOGADA - Lei Complementar nº 031 de 29 de Dezembro de 1994. | - | 250 | 430 | 690 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Goiânia | REVOGADA - Minuta de Lei Coplementar - Plano Diretor de Goiânia - 07/03/2018 | - | 50 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Definição dos níveis de densidade estimados por alguns autores

| Abordagem teórica | Habitantes por Hectare | | | | Habitações por Hectare | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|------------------------|-------|-------|------|
| | Muito Baixa | Baixa | Média | Alta | Muito Baixa | Baixa | Média | Alta |
| Krafta (2015) | | 50 | 127 | 255 | | | | |
| Rueda (2010) | | | | 250 a 350 | | | | |
| Leite (2012) | | | | 250 | | | | |
| Acioly e Davidson (2011) | | | | 250 | | | | |

Quadro II - Definição dos níveis de densidade populacional e habitacional estabelecidos em alguns Planos Diretores brasileiros - Muito Baixa, Baixa, Média e Alta. Autoria: Elaborado pelas autoras.

Níveis de Densidade adotadas nessa pesquisa para caracterização de densidade em Goiânia

| Habitantes por Hectare | | | | |
|------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| Muito Baixa | Baixa | Média | Alta | Muito Alta |
| até 15 | de 16 a 50 | de 51 a 150 | de 151 a 350 | >350 |

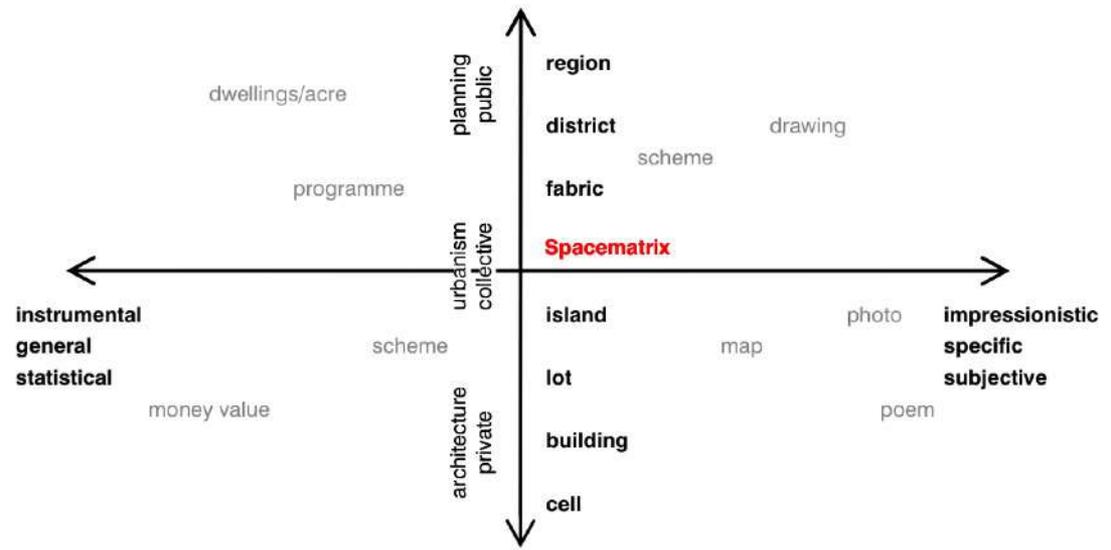
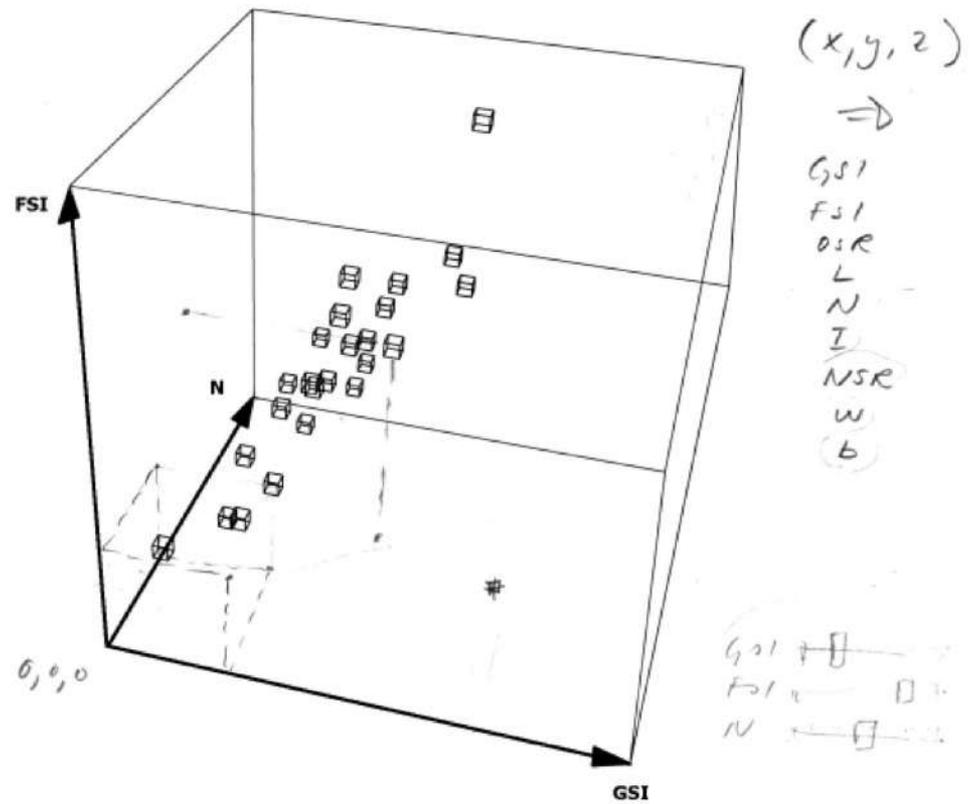
Quadro III – Níveis de Densidade Demográfica adotadas na classificação de densidade em Goiânia
Autoria: Elaborado pelas autoras

META BERGHAUSER PONT
PER HAUPT

Space, Density and Urban Form



SpaceMatrix



FIM